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Comment
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Day

DANGER OF A
BAD NAME

ONE prevalent and persistent misconception about Hongkong and its overseas trade is its reputation for being a place where goods are sold at a profit. It is true that Hongkong is a place where goods are sold at a profit, but it is also a place where goods are sold at a loss. The misconception is that Hongkong is a place where goods are sold at a profit, but it is also a place where goods are sold at a loss.

Hongkong is not the only poor territory which is trying to expand exports. There are many others, some with far poorer resources and facilities than ours. And how anyone can argue that acceptance by America of a flood of Hongkong-made garments in any way helps to ease hardship and poverty here, is beyond us. Surely the chief beneficiaries in that case are the garment manufacturers themselves and their shareholders. If we could boost about pay and employment conditions in our factories generally, the plea that our workers also benefit might have a real and substantial basis.

FOR there is no doubt that the garment export boom has led to a terrific growth of the industry. And it is assumed that its expansion was prompted not by hope of charity in the American market but in response to genuine demand. America is under no obligation to take more than she feels her market can absorb without jeopardising her own industry. This is a point Mr. Kearns made last week.

We may disagree with the effect of our exports but the decision to curb imports is one for America alone to make. And it is unhealthy to believe that any country with which we trade must do so with the idea of helping us. Surely the strength of our industry can only be tested by the fair demand for our products.

MANY of the complaints which were heard during Mr. Kearns visit came from manufacturers opposed to the "past performance" method of fixing quotas. They include some not exporting to the United States at all. Their concern is for the future in case they should want to enter the American market later. But it should be clear that America is not going to allow unrestricted imports to continue. And our only hope is that this second visit of Mr. Kearns succeeds, where the first failed, in impressing on industry the lesson of diversification.

The decision of the breakaway group of the Garment Manufacturers Union to limit exports, was unavoidable. It is difficult to feel much sympathy for the newcomers who in spite of warnings of restrictions, have crashed into the American market and precipitated action by Washington. Representing perhaps 80 per cent of the Hongkong exporters of garments to the U.S., the breakaway group seems likely to be able to devise a mutually satisfactory undertaking. We feel this is necessary because there is a real danger that if complaints about the volume of our exports continue, Hongkong will end up with a bad name — just as Japan had in many countries before the war.

INITIAL REFUGEE YEAR GRANT: HONGKONG'S REACTION COLONY'S THANKS TO BRITAIN

Dr Stumpf Says:
"Disappointingly Small Donation"

By A CHINA MAIL REPORTER

Hongkong residents concerned with the World Refugee Year fund drive today said "thank-you" to the United Kingdom for its initial grant of £129,000 — or more than HK\$2 million. But a Church leader in Hongkong said this morning that the grant was "disappointingly small."

CANADA MAY
GIVE
\$300,000

CHINA MAIL REPORTER
A Canadian World Refugee Year committee is expected to send a grant of not less than HK\$300,000 to aid Hongkong's refugees. It was learned this morning. Miss Madge Newcombe of the Council of Social Service said that through personal contacts and correspondence, she had been able to bring the Colony's refugee problem closer to the Canadians. The response from the Social Planning Council of the Toronto Committee for the World Refugee Year, amounted to a promise of a grant of not less than Can\$50,000. Miss Newcombe said that full details of the grant are not yet available.

REFUGEES
SHOULD BE
CONSIDERED

London, Nov. 24.
The Daily Telegraph said today that Hongkong's urgent appeal for financial aid to combat its serious refugee problem deserved to be considered by the British Government.

The Conservative daily said in a leading editorial: "It is sad to see the Governor of a British Colony having to beg publicly in London for money to house and educate its population. This is what, to put it bluntly, Sir Robert Black is having to do for Hongkong. He is asking for £2½ million from a country which has so far committed itself to no more than £2 million for the whole effort of the World Refugee Year, and so far as the British Government is concerned he seems to be asking in vain. His problem is, it is true, special in character."

UNLIKE BERLIN
"Hongkong's refugees from China, who form a third of the population, have been imposed on it by the Communist revolution."

"It is an escape route comparable to Berlin, but Hongkong, unlike Berlin, has found no way of passing westward those who seek freedom and safety there. The vast majority stay to live in equal, insanitary horrors called huts, there to breed the population for future slums."

"The effort made to build flats for the first 300,000 and now to build more flats and satellite towns has been heroic."

Reuter.
"Hongkong, it is reliably learned, is not asking for £2½ million (or HK\$40 million) from Britain. This is the overall figure she is hoping to receive as a result of donations, government and private, from all over the world."

Dr K. L. Stumpf of the Lutheran World Service said, "When I first read the report of the grant, I thought we should feel grateful. Then on the other hand, it is just a token amount. I expected we should receive more."

Very Useful
But there is still a few months more, and I hope that another grant will be forthcoming during this time, he said. However, he said, the grant is very useful and can be put to many good uses, such as the Governor, Sir Robert Black, outlined in his speech yesterday. Summing up his reaction he said, "I feel disappointed that the grant is so small, grateful that a grant has been made, and hopeful that a further grant is forthcoming."

Hilton Cheong-leen, Urban Councillor said that news of the grant was certainly welcome. "With this HK\$2,064,000 we should be able to build at least another large community centre, a resettlement estate or another secondary or trade school."

"The United Kingdom World Refugee Year Committee does serve the highest praise for its efforts on behalf of our refugees," he said. It is also a timely reminder that we in Hongkong should not be left behind in supporting our own World Refugee Year fund, he added.

Overcrowding
Commenting on the Governor's speech, he said on the question of Chinese refugees being kept on staying in the Colony. "Not all of them are keen on staying here in Hongkong because of the overcrowding."

"If more countries were willing to take some of our refugees, and many are keen to do so, it would be a welcome step in helping us solve the problem of overcrowding."

"Chinese refugees in Hongkong," he said, "have a strong cultural affinity to their motherland and they hold a certain amount of admiration."

(Contd. on Back Page, Col. 7)

Why Men Go to the Antarctic
Buenos Aires, Nov. 23.
Nagging wives, impossible marriages and loneliness of "keeping up with the Joneses"—these are some of the reasons why men go to live in the frozen wastes of the Antarctic, an Australian doctor with 12 years of polar expeditions said today.

But the men escaping from wife trouble were not usually good workers, while aggressive men were a menace. Others who did not go into modern society often became happy and secure in the Antarctic where there was a completely classless society

POWDERED MILK AND
PAINT—A MIX-UP

Naples, Nov. 24.
Police and railway officials continued their search into the night for eight bags of white paint believed to be mixed with a shipment of powdered milk from Canada. Half the shipment from the vessel "San Sebastiano" was found in rail cars here—but it was all milk. The other half was on its way to Milan by rail, and police there stood by to search the boxcars as soon as they arrived. The powdered milk, understood to be a consignment from the Canadian Government for distribution to underprivileged children in Italy, was contained in sacks almost identical to those in which paint was shipped. No one knew quite how the paint was mixed in with the milk, or at what point along the route.—UPI.



Eleanor Powell and Glenn Ford.

THE GLENN FORDS
DIVORCED AFTER
16-YEAR MARRIAGE

Santa Monica, Calif., Nov. 23.
Former screen dancing star Eleanor Powell, 47, won a divorce from actor Glenn Ford, 43, today after charging he was "anti-social" and "just doesn't care for people."

In her suit, which was not contested by the actor, she charged mental cruelty. The couple, married 16 years, have agreed on a \$350,000 property settlement that gives Miss Powell \$40,000 a year for six years and \$30,000 a year for life after that. She also received half of the community property and support for Peter, their 14-year-old son.

The marriage was regarded as one of the happiest in Hollywood until Miss Powell said last May that they were parting.

ANTI-SOCIAL
She testified in court today that Glenn Ford was "very moody and anti-social." She added: "He made me very nervous and embarrassed me considerably. I had to be under a doctor's care for nervousness."

Miss Powell said sometimes he would just get up and walk out at social affairs. Recently she has said: "My marriage wouldn't have lasted this long except for my religion and my feeling that I should keep the marriage together." She is now a Sunday School teacher.—Reuter.

WHY MEN GO TO THE ANTARCTIC

with no money worries and no concern for social status. Dr. Philip Law, who has led many Australian expeditions to the Great White South, gave these findings of his study of the motivations and behaviour of 500 men in the Antarctic when he addressed the 12-nation International Geophysical Year symposium. He said the ideal Antarctic workers were "men with pride and ambition that provide a driving force to forge ahead when the going is toughest. But this should go hand in hand with a humble spirit and a self-critical outlook."

London Manhunt
For Second
Jack The Ripper

London, Nov. 23.
"Scarnosed Mick," a criminal descendant of Jack the Ripper, was still on the loose today after eluding one of the biggest dragnets in London's history.

Mick is the name Scotland Yard has come up with for a man, believed to be a heavy drinking Irishman, who is the prime suspect for "Lost Weekend" assaults on—and possibly murders of—London women.

Before dawn today London police got nearly 800 persons out of bed in the Chelsea area after a weekend robbery on a tip that a man resembling Mick's description was seen in the neighbourhood.

Sealed Off
While approximately 500 apartments were sealed off and almost until daylight, there was no trace of Mick.

Police believe the man who committed the weekend robbery had a few drinks at the expense of the flat owner and is in possession of an unusual type of silver cigarette lighter, inscribed with the words, "Texas Sulphur Company."

More than 100 plainclothesmen are combing London for Mick.

Tips meanwhile kept pouring in. Urgency is the order of the day because police believe his next strike will be murder if he hasn't killed already.

Mick is believed to go on the rampage after drinking heavily on weekends.

A Scar

The description given by a woman who recently was assaulted and the few clues left behind have led police to look for a man who talks with an Irish accent, and has a scar on the right side of his nose.

The official description also says that he has reddish-blond or ginger hair and that he likes to dress in loud windbreakers and shirts. He is believed to be five feet nine or 10 inches tall.

All assaults and housebreakings attributed to Mick have come on weekends.

A mother in the Fulham district was nearly strangled in her home with silk stockings on an October weekend. The following weekend a 71-year-old woman was battered unconscious.

One of the last swoops believed to be Mick's handiwork was on October 31 when a London lawyer's home was broken into.—UPI.

Wanted Man
Now Reported
Camouflaged

The gunman who shot a constable with a snatched revolver and escaped was reportedly sighted behind the Grantham Hospital in Wong Chung Hang, Aberdeen, yesterday.

His body was camouflaged with leaves and twigs. He was seen by a hospital nurse. He was then crawling from east to west in the hillsides. That was 3.15 p.m.

The police were informed and immediately conducted a search of the area with the help of tracking dogs. The search which lasted from 5 p.m. to 6 p.m. was fruitless.

A Government spokesman said this morning that the search is still on. No arrest had been made so far.

HK Ship
Adrift
But Not
In Danger

A Hongkong ship, Sze Seng, yesterday reported in distress off the south-east coast of Mindanao in the Philippines, "is in no immediate peril."

The captain said this in an SOS message.

The Sze Seng, owned and operated out of Hongkong by Wallen and Co., yesterday sent out an SOS to the effect that both her boilers were out of commission and she was drifting westward at two knots. This morning the agents in Hongkong said they had received no further news, but that if any assistance was to be sent to the Sze Seng, it would be done from the Philippines.

FIRST SOS

The first SOS was picked up by the Radio Corporation of America's marine station in the Philippines, and it said the vessel was having great difficulty in establishing radio contact.

The skipper reported the first trouble some 97 miles east of Cape San Agustín, in the Southern Philippines, at noon yesterday. Both boilers, he reported, were out of action, but that crew members were working to repair one of them, while the ship drifted west at two knots.

The Sze Seng, of 5,025 tons, was formerly the River Hunter, owned by the Australian Department of Shipping and Transport. She was built in Sydney, Australia in 1946. Wallen and Co. took her over in September this year.

Old Woman
With \$1600
Fined For
Begging

A 95-year-old woman asked Central Magistrate Mr. T. L. Yang this morning to return her a sum of \$1,687 which she said she had saved to buy herself a coffin.

Ng Mui, of no fixed address, was found with the money in her possession last Friday when a detective arrested her for begging at a house in Shan Kwong Road, Happy Valley.

Ng appeared in court this morning on \$50 bail, pleaded not guilty but was convicted and fined \$10 after evidence given by the policeman.

When her name was called out by the court interpreter, Ng walked out slowly from the public gallery with the aid of a stick, and was allowed to sit by the Magistrate.

DID NOT BEG

In the course of the hearing, Ng wiped tears from her eyes from time to time.

In an un-sworn statement, she said that she did not beg because she had so much money. She added that she had just lost out on a house at Shan Kwong Road and some children preceded the doorman.

Asked if she had anything to say when she was found guilty, Ng asked the Magistrate to return her the money, adding that she needed it to buy her coffin because she had no children. Mr. Yang granted her request.

Hongkong's
15,000
"L" Drivers

CHINA MAIL REPORTER

There are now 15,000 learner-drivers waiting to take their driving tests, a spokesman of the Traffic Office revealed this morning.

Asked whether priority is given to a car owner in taking a test, the spokesman said that this was so insofar as the first test, but should the applicant fail he or she would have to wait their turn. Exceptions are made, however, in certain cases where the applicant is a doctor or a person for whom a car is an absolute necessity.

It was, however, not necessary to wait a year in order to take a second test, the spokesman said.

Over 60 tests a day were conducted in Kowloon and Hongkong and the waiting list for tests at present stretches up to six months in Hongkong and about 12 months in Kowloon.

'MONTY' IS
CALLED A
'BLITHERING
IDIOT'

London, Nov. 23.

Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery, who remarked recently that anyone who voted Labour should be locked up in a lunatic asylum, was lambasted as a "blithering idiot" by an angry Socialist today.

Backbencher, Mr. Norman Dodds applied the epithet to "Monty" and another who allegedly had made the same remark about people who voted Labour.

Mr. Dodds' outburst followed a reminder by the Health Minister, Mr. Derek Walker-Smith, that lunatic asylums now are referred to officially as "hospitals" in Britain.

"Have you told this to those two blithering idiots in the House of Lords—Lord Montgomery and his Right Honourable friend?" Mr. Dodds asked.

The speaker, Sir Harry Hydon-Foster, rebuked him, "I hope I shall have the assistance of members in seeing that questions are conducted in an orderly fashion."—UPI.

Boy Stabbed With
Pocket Knife

Olathe, Kan., Nov. 22.

An eight-year-old boy was found dead in a rough field today—stabbed more than 50 times—and to-night a 13-year-old boy admitted doing the stabbing with a pocket knife.—Associated Press.

Gronchi Will Visit Russia

FIRST POSTWAR TRIP BY AN ITALIAN CHIEF OF STATE

Rome, Nov. 23. President Giovanni Gronchi will go to Moscow on January 8 for the first visit of an Italian Chief of State to Russia since World War II, the Foreign Ministry announced today.



President Gronchi.

5 SENTENCED TO DEATH

Amman, Nov. 23. A State security court today sentenced five persons to death and acquitted one of espionage for Israel. Authorities uncovered the alleged spy ring early this year.

The same court is scheduled to try an Army officer and an enlisted man on the same charge. —UPI.

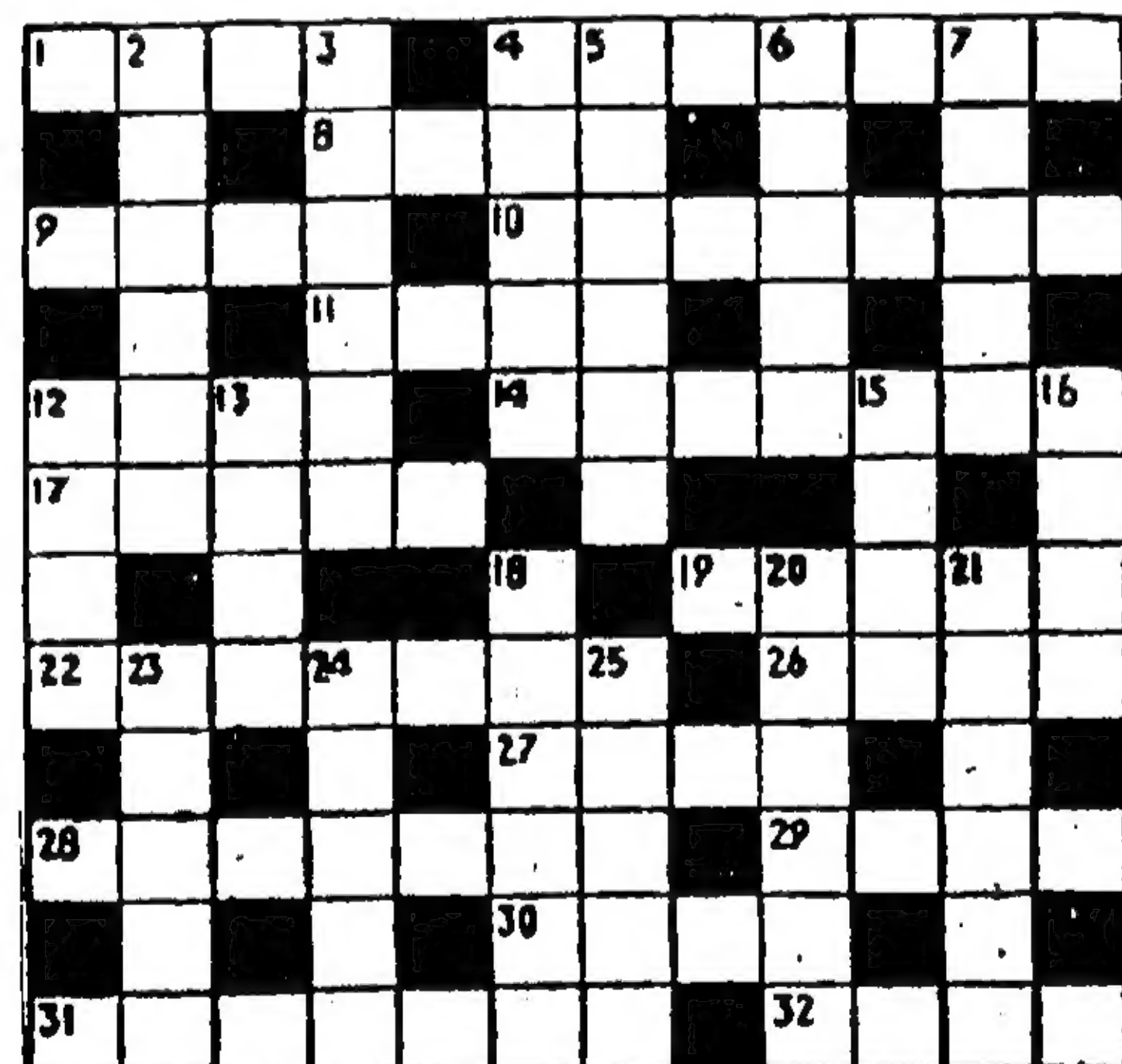
Nine Killed In Bus Accidents

Amburg, Germany, Nov. 23. Nine people were killed and 27 injured when two buses loaded with passengers on their way to work were involved in separate crashes on icy roads near here today.

One bus carrying 36 people was in a collision with a lorry's trailer in the morning fog, the left side of the bus was torn open and nine people were killed instantly. Fifteen others were injured, some seriously. Police said most of the victims were fathers of families from Amburg.

The road was closed to traffic until wreckage was cleared and the injured taken to hospitals. The second bus slipped on black ice and crashed down a ravine, slightly injuring 12 people. —Reuters.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- Little county in Cumberland? (4).
 - Brings to life? (7).
 - Competes in the "sixes"? (4).
 - What the competent are (4).
 - Stuffy, and lacking melody (7).
 - Pat in regular daily use (4).
 - To cram or stow (4).
 - Stretchy (7).
 - Trembling like a writer (6).
 - Spill, perhaps, when cracked (5).
 - Even if they don't drink, they're fond of hops? (7).
 - Crimes and scarlet, for example (4).
 - Heiress's country (4).
 - It follows, though screened in advance (7).
 - System by which Helen ascertained her weight? (4).
 - Ship in concert (4).
 - Listen just the same even without knowledge (7).
 - The toy which catches you short twice! (4).
- DOWN**
- People who are out at them cannot afford to lift them! (6).
 - Lissom (6).
 - Ticker which takes in a listener (5).
 - Remarks as a date (6).
 - Derby runners, maybe (5).
 - Schoolroom support (5).
 - Uttered aloud (4).
 - Ready for customers (4).
 - I had the French doing nothing (4).
 - American food kept in meat-safes! (4).
 - The country which tries to avoid friction? (6).
 - How the fortunate sit? (6).
 - Sharp foolishness (6).
 - Eager, possibly, to concur (5).
 - Broadcaster? (5).
 - She lured to destruction but warned of the danger! (5).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Enlist, 5 Horse, 8 Arab, 9 Evince, 10 Token, 11 S-a-M-B-A, 12 Ends, 13 Atlas, 14 Leathe, 15 Wrench, 20 Santa, 22 Tell, 23 Adore, 25 State, 26 Urban-e, 27 Ties, 28 Trio, 30 S-e-v-e-r-y. Down: 1 Elements, 2 Laid down, 3 Bars, 4 Tension, 5 Hot bath, 6 On Oath, 7 Sheba, 14 Lorraine, 15 Spalpeen, 16 Leaders, 17 Accrues, 19 Rialto, 21 Otter, 24 Enze.



Playboy ex-king Farouk of Egypt was playing a different part last week, when he came up from Rome to take the head of the table at his daughter Princess Ferial's 21st birthday celebration at Vevey, Switzerland. Picture shows (left to right) the old family governess, Princess Ferial (15), Princess Ferial, Farouk, Princess Fawzia (18), Prince Fuad, and a friend.—Express Photo.

China's Threat Greater Than Russia's

Quebec City, Nov. 24.

China is a greater threat to the peace of the world than Russia can be, Dr Felix Houphouet-Boigny, Prime Minister of the French Ivory Coast Republic said on Monday night.

This Chinese threat was one of several reasons why the Ivory Coast's 3,200,000 population backing France's President Charles de Gaulle supported French plans to explode an atomic bomb in the Sahara, the African Republic Prime Minister told newsmen at a press conference here last night.

Houphouet-Boigny is at present on a tour of Canada and the United States.

NO ILLUSIONS

"France must have her own nuclear bombs just as America and England. If we, of the Western world, are to maintain a balance against our possible foes who already have that dreadful formula," he added.

Houphouet-Boigny said his country, which has 25,000 Frenchmen within its fold, had always and will continue to oppose a united Africa because such a policy would open the door to China's overflow of population.

"We have no illusions because we believe that a united Africa would become an easier ground to Communist infiltration, not as much from Russia as from China," Houphouet-Boigny said.

"We are at present the battlefield of two ideologies and oppose this because we have fought for so long to obtain our own freedom and recognition," he added.

Within the next 50 years the great challenge to the free world will come from China, not from Soviet Russia, he predicted.—UPI.

Communist Movement Smashed In Kuwait

Kuwait, Nov. 23. Informed sources here said today a Communist underground movement was smashed last week.

The sources said 71 people, including two women, were arrested in the second anti-Communist crackdown this year. Security forces caught most of them in a secret meeting and captured large numbers of documents, it was reported. An investigation now is in progress and the deputy ruler, Sheikh Abdullah Mubarak Al-Sabah will decide later whether to deport them.

Last spring Kuwaiti security forces rounded up roughly 300 alleged Communists and deported many of them. Informed sources said those arrested last week were mostly Syrian, Lebanese, and religious sects, with a few Iranians, Iraqis and Jordanians.—UPI.

France To Boycott Debate On Algeria

United Nations, Nov. 24. France will boycott the UN debate on Algeria, a French spokesman said today.

She will also refuse to enter into any kind of contact with the top-level Algerian rebel delegation scheduled to arrive in New York this week, he added.

France will maintain her position that Algeria is a domestic affair—not one for UN debate.

French sources feel that the Algerians are "manoeuvring" to kill time before the debate, in the hope that a mildly-worded UN resolution will help the provisional government's hand.

The provisional government wants to link cease-fire negotiations with political questions. President Charles de Gaulle has made it clear that France will only discuss a cease-fire.

The decision to boycott the debate was taken after consulting Paris. Part of the UN delegation were understood to have pressed for an opening speech by France, before the delegation walked out.

The date of the Algerian debate still has not been definitely fixed. But the guess is some time next week.—UPI.

Bomb Scare In Italy

La Spezia, Italy, Nov. 24. Police evacuated some 1,500 persons from their homes on Monday after a huge World War II bomb was discovered during excavation at a building site.

Artillery experts disarmed the bomb and loaded it on a barge after three hours. It was found that part of the tubing of the bomb's fuse was disintegrating from rust.

The bomb was disarmed, taken out to sea and dropped overboard from the barge.—UPI.

Quick Exit

Taipei, Nov. 23. A burglar fled from a house empty handed yesterday after he saw a photograph of the man of the house—officer Su Ping-shia in his Police uniform.—UPI.

French Plans For A-Blast

Paris, Nov. 24.

France's first atomic explosion, planned for the Sahara desert in the spring, will probably be detonated above the ground, on a platform, informed sources said today.

The sources were commenting on Atomic High Commissioner Francis Perrin's statement last week that the first French atomic explosion will be "aerial." At the time this was interpreted in some quarters as indicating that France intended to drop its first "device" from a plane.

France's determination to go ahead with the test, regardless of the U.N. General Assembly vote urging its cancellation, was clear for all to see.

READYING EQUIPMENT

The sources said that France is in fact readying equipment for the eventual dropping of an atomic bomb from a plane. But they said this would not be the technique used for the critical first explosion.

Exactly what kind of plane the French will use was not known. At present France has no suitable bomber, but it was considered possible the "Nord Atlas" transport could be adapted for the purpose.—UPI.

Congress Backing For Nehru

New Delhi, Nov. 23.

A behind-closed doors meeting of Parliamentary members of India's ruling Congress Party tonight was reported to have given support to Indian Premier Jawaharlal Nehru's stand on the Sino-Indian border dispute on the eve of a Lower House debate on Sino-Indian relations.

A reliable source said the some ten members who spoke backed Nehru whereas a few days ago Nehru's Chinese policy was being criticised within the Party.

Nehru reiterated his stand that India would continue her policy of non-alignment in all circumstances, the source said.

CRITICISM

Nehru reportedly charged that strong criticism of his policies resulted from a campaign by right-wing parties but did not reflect the true feeling of the country.

Replying indirectly to attacks on Defence Minister Krishna Menon, Nehru was quoted as saying: "I alone am responsible for the defence of the country."

The Premier asked the members of the Parliamentary group to keep up the morale of the country, the source said. The Party was to meet again tomorrow, again behind closed doors.—AFP.

'Dream Girl' Fleeced Him Of His Entire Fortune

A once-rich landowner ruefully described here today how his "dream girl" gradually fleeced him of more than 30 million francs (about £22,000) to buy, among other things, a pair of golden kidneys.

The man, 58-year-old Jean Baptiste Montgardet, said he had cut down his 145-acre pine grove and spent his entire fortune on the girl, actually a local married woman named Alice Stigmiller, alias Alice Linck. Montgardet said he first met Alice, 19 years his junior, on a park bench in Dax four years ago where she sobbingly told him she was a widow whose mother had just died and she couldn't afford burial expenses. "I'll soon inherit 28 apartment buildings in Switzerland, isn't it awful," she added, much to the interest of Montgardet who had always dreamed of a girl as rich as he to take as his wife.

PROPOSED MARRIAGE

Montgardet said he loaned Alice 14,000 francs, all he had on him, and later gave her several million more to pay inheritance fees on the 28 buildings. He said he had proposed marriage and she didn't say.

The Duke In Ghana Promises Longer Visit With Queen In 1961

Accra, Nov. 23.

Prince Philip confirmed here tonight that Queen Elizabeth will visit Ghana in 1961.

In the first public address of his six-day Ghana visit, the Prince said: "This is only a flying visit."

"In 1961, in company with the Queen, I hope to see much of your country and people."

The Duke's "Heron" plane touched down at Accra's international airport dead on schedule. He was welcomed by the Premier Kwame Nkrumah, and Ghana's Governor-General Lord Listowel.

A 21-gun salute boomed out as the Duke was led to the saluting base where a guard of honour was mounted by young naval volunteers.

PAISED

The Prince's visit was agreed on as a "consolation prize" when the Queen's pregnancy caused cancellation of her Ghana visit.

In his welcoming address, the Mayor of Accra, E. C. Quaye, praised the Prince for his "keen grasp of affairs and eager interest in the progress of Ghana." He added: "In times like the present in which the call for unity of the Commonwealth is insistent, 'Today the nation reaffirms its loyalty to the throne and wishes your Royal Highness a most enjoyable stay in this country'."

GREETINGS

Drums throbbed and cymbals tinkled in greeting as the Duke drove into Accra's gaily decorated main square in an open Rolls Royce.

The Duke walked under a huge yellow umbrella—the symbol of chieftaincy—through cheering crowds and past a group of chiefs wearing multi-coloured robes.

Prince Philip told the crowd how happy he was to be in Ghana and said he brought "warmest greetings from The Queen and the people of the United Kingdom."—Reuters.

Man Of Action

Naples, Nov. 23. Giovanna Caputo had two long-standing complaints. One, her husband, Stefano, 22, was unemployed. Two, he didn't even react when she nagged him about it.

Yesterday one of her complaints was ended. Police said.

Neighbours stopped Caputo as he was trying to throw his wife down a flight of stairs.—UPI.

Divorced

Los Angeles, Nov. 23. Charles Chaplin Jr., son of the famed "Charlie" Chaplin was divorced today from actress Susan Magness. She said her husband was never at home.—AFP.

CHARGED WITH INHUMAN ATROCITIES

Munich, Nov. 23.

The Bavarian Justice Ministry today released a horror-filled list of charges against former concentration camp guard Richard Bugdalle.

The Ministry announcement said Bugdalle will go on trial in Munich on January 12 next year charged with the murder of 26 inmates of the infamous Sachsenhausen Concentration Camp.

"One could feel ashamed to belong to the same people," a Ministry spokesman said in releasing the charges. Bugdalle was transferred to the Sachsenhausen Camp in 1937 and worked there with fellow guards Gustav Sorge and Wilhelm Schubert.

2 SENTENCED

Sorge and Schubert were sentenced in January this year to consecutive life prison sentences respectively for multiple murders.

Bugdalle, now 52, allegedly forced 10 prisoners to perform a "bear dance" and then, one by one they were kicked over an earth wall behind a target area. There the prisoners were shot by their guards because it was forbidden to go behind the target area.

Bugdalle also allegedly used to direct a powerful hose on a prisoner's throat or heart until he collapsed or died. The man also is charged with beating prisoners with ice-cold water and had the prisoners stand naked outside in sub-zero temperatures.

Another victim allegedly was given hot and cold showers until he died, and another allegedly was kicked by Bugdalle until his face was unrecognizable and his chest had collapsed.

Bugdalle has been held for trial for two years. Besides the 26 murders, he is charged also with committing sadistic and inhuman atrocities.—UPI.

ATTACK ON HIGH PRICES

Paris, Nov. 23.

Some 130,000 of France's 150,000 grocery shops are to begin a vast attack on high prices tomorrow by putting into effect price reductions on 56 articles chosen in consultation with the Government.

The list includes most grocery dry goods, plus lower grade wines—this national drink—fat products, and detergents. Bright-colored banners bearing the magic word "Baissa" ("reduction"), will mark the shops taking part in the voluntary price-lowering campaign.

OTHER FACTORS

Other factors, besides pure generosity, have contributed to bringing about this voluntary movement.

One factor is the current debate on the re-organization of distribution circuits, which has created a favourable atmosphere for the grocers to make some price concessions.

Another is the opening of the quinquennial Paris, of "Centre Leclerc"—one of a chain of cut-rate grocery stores operating at marginal profits on large-volume sales. This factor was further strengthened by news that the "Leclerc" chain would open another cut-rate store in the heart of Paris in December.—AFP.

MAIL Notices

Dubly's Traveling Salesman
Archib. Thp Bartender In "Archib.
110th Uncle," 10.30, "Tombs
Territory;" 10.55, Late Night Final

first provided him with his

No. 1, Kwang

Larry Allen at the Piano Bar.

BRITAIN; 5.10, LAWRENCE & CO. CORP.; 5.00, ALLEGRA & CO.

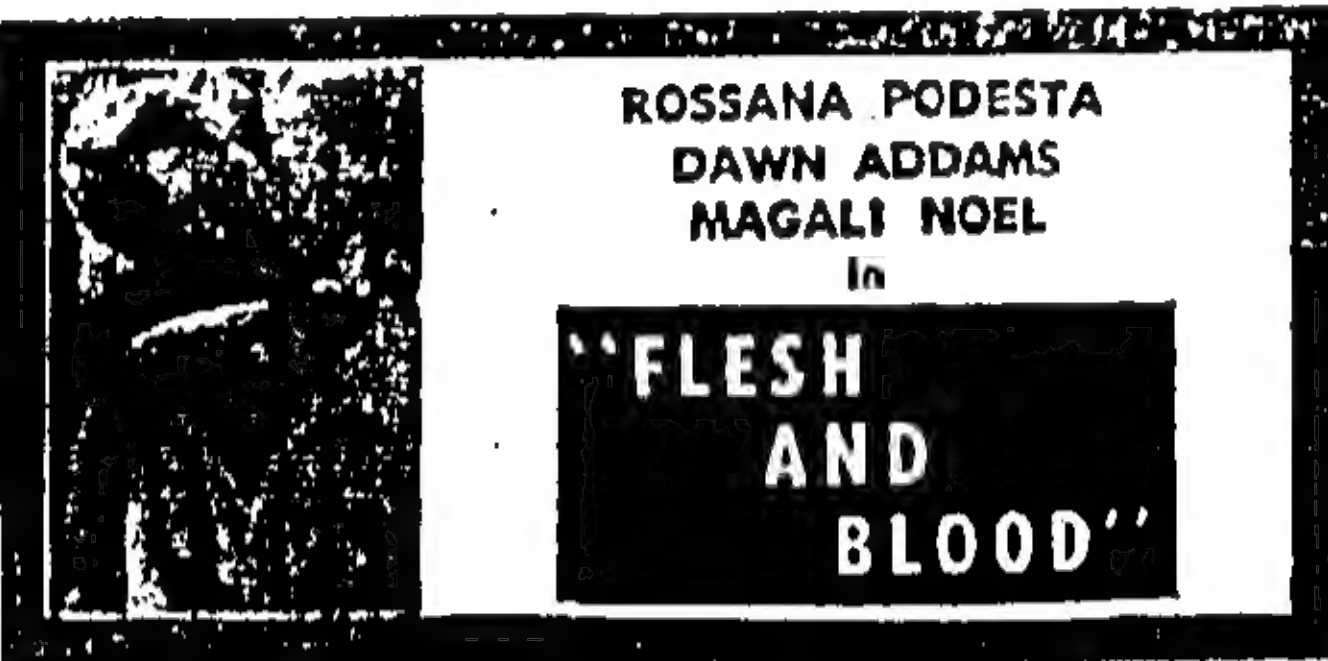
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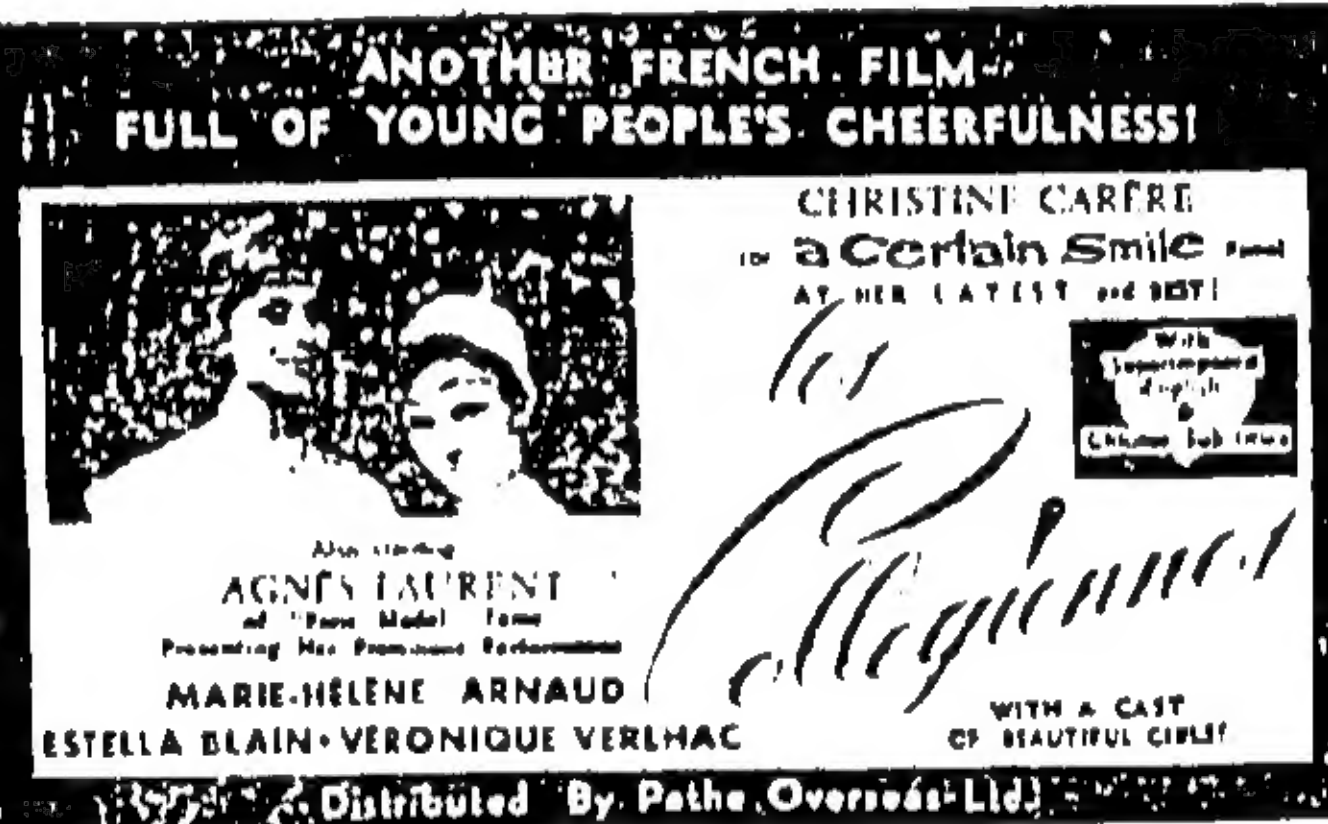
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KING'S PRINCESS**SHOWING TO-DAY**

PLEASE BOOK EARLY TO AVOID DISAPPOINTMENT!

ROXY & BROADWAY**HELD OVER • BY POPULAR DEMAND
NOW SHOWING THE 11TH DAY**Owing to length of picture please note change of times:
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.**THE MOST DARING FRENCH FILM!**
(In English Version)Also starring: Christian MARQUAND
Distributed by PATHE OVERSEAS LTD.

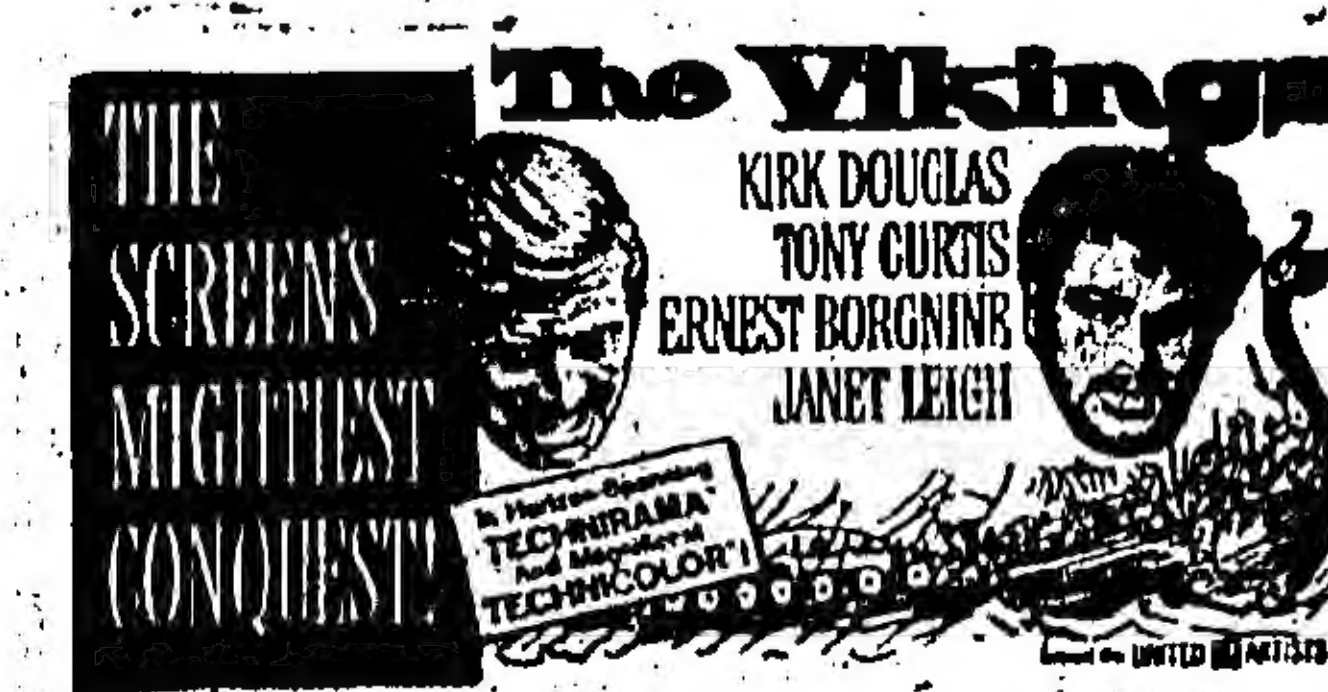
★ NEXT CHANGE ★

**WATCH FOR THE OPENING DATE!****ORIENTAL MAJESTIC**
AIR-CONDITIONED**TO-DAY**

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

Fear, Desperation and
Loneliness Brought Them
TOGETHER!... THRILLS!**SHOWING TO-DAY**At 2.30, 5.20, 7.30
& 9.30 p.m.

— NEXT CHANGE —

20th Century-Fox Presents
"BLUE JEANS"**RITZ CINEMA****NOW SHOWING THE 13TH DAY!**
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

ADMISSIONS: \$1.20, \$1.70, \$2.40, \$3.00 & \$3.50

IMPERSONATED MOTHER**Stopped
Away
From
School**London, Nov. 23.
A 14-year-old girl admitted at East London Juvenile Court that she impersonated her mother on the telephone to explain why she had stopped away from school.

Mr. Benjamin Beach, school inquiry officer, told the court that the girl had made only eight attendances at school out of a possible 48. He called at the girl's home but as there was no one in he left a letter for her mother. The same afternoon someone telephoned his office saying she was the mother and the girl was ill.

After further non-attendance at school by the girl the "mother" again telephoned and said her daughter was seriously ill and had been taken to a London hospital. She also added that "everything was all right at home now — my husband had come back to me."

Mr. Beach said that when he later called at the girl's home she admitted making the telephone calls.

The girl was remanded for two weeks for a probation officer's report. — China Mail Special.

**Britain's Only
Gold Mine
For Sale**London, Nov. 23.
Britain's only gold mine is up for sale, the Daily Mail reports today.

The mine with a mile-long shaft is on the slopes of the Cambrian Mountains, in Merioneth, North Wales.

The lease is owned by Mr. Hugh Edwards, 77-year-old farmer.

The newspaper quotes him as saying: "There's plenty of gold left in there...."

"Trouble is I have not the capital for mining machinery to make a real job of it." — China Mail Special.

STATE
UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF QUEEN THEATRE

Tel: 77948

SHOWING TO-DAY

At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

**CAPITOL****FINAL TO-DAY**

At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



— TO-MORROW —

"GIDGET" in Technicolor

**SWEEPS SUGGESTED TO CUT
TOWN'S RATES**London, Nov. 23.
A PLAN to cut the rates by running a sweepstake four times a year, is to be considered by Fleetwood (Lanes) Corporation.
The entertainments committee have been told that it could bring in at least £40,000 a year.
Their manager, Mr. Charles Carlton-Smith, suggested that they should press for an amendment in the new betting and gaming bill to make it legal.
"Four big races a year could produce that amount," he said. People who bought tickets would know they were helping to bring their rates down even if they did not win.
Members agreed that a sub-committee should consider the possibilities. — China Mail Special.**'William The Conqueror'
Will Cost £2,500,000
OLIVIER AND BRANDO
TO CO-STAR?**London, Nov. 23.
ARTISTES and technicians from eight countries will take part in the £2,500,000 film, "William the Conqueror" on which work is due to start next year.

The International Road Show Company, which is making the film, said the eight countries were Britain, France, the United States, Germany, Switzerland, Holland, Italy, and Yugoslavia.



Sir Laurence Olivier

The announcement gave no names, but a London evening newspaper suggested that Sir Laurence Olivier had been offered one of the leading male parts, that of King Harold and had been asked to direct the film, while it was hoped that American actor Marlon Brando would take the other male lead, that of William.

Female Lead

The newspaper said that it was hoped that Maria Schell, the German actress, would take the female lead.

The company announcement said that the leading male parts

**Uniforms Called
"Frumpish And
Uncomfortable"**London, Nov. 23.
Some of the 300 girls at Greenmore College, Birmingham, are reported to have refused to wear a school uniform designed by Norman Hartnell, the Queen's dressmaker.

According to Press reports, they describe the uniform as "frumpish and uncomfortable."

A number of them, aged 11 to 16, are refusing to wear the £14. 14s. uniform—grey pleated skirt and short matching jacket, topped by a white Quaker collar. Lisle stockings and black lace-up shoes are worn with it.

One 14-year-old is quoted as saying: "We expected something more glamorous and modern. The uniforms make us look as if we belong to some kind of institution." — China Mail Special.

**JUDGE'S
ILLUSIONS
SHATTERED**London, Nov. 23.
Mr. Justice Upjohn has "had his illusions shattered" about the origin of Axminster and Wilton carpets.

He was presiding at the Restrictive Practices Court, which began consideration of whether two agreements of the Federation of British Carpet Manufacturers are in the public interest.

The court had been told by Mr. W. P. W. Anderson, giving expert evidence for the federation, that Axminster carpet as it is known today did not originate in Axminster. It was introduced into the country from the USA about 1878. Neither did Wilton carpet originate at Wilton.

MATTER OF INTEREST

"As a matter of interest," said Mr. Justice Upjohn, "where did Wilton come from? My illusions have been shattered."

Mr. Anderson said that Wilton was derived from the Brussels weave. It came from Brussels about the same time as Axminster came from the United States.

People were sent out from Kidderminster—then a depressed weaving town—to search for new industry, and they returned with the carpet industry. — China Mail Special.

**Rediscovered
Sculptures
Fetch £14,200**

London, Nov. 23.

Seven sculptures, until recently let into the wall of the tuckshop at Canford School, Dorset, were sold by Sotheby's in London for a total of £14,200. The reliefs were excavated by Sir Henry Layard at Nineveh over 100 years ago. They were all that remained of the collection of Assyrian sculpture formed at Canford Manor by Sir John Guest, Lady Layard's father.

The reliefs were let into the wall high up in the private museum — now the tuckshop — and covered with paint. They were only recently rediscovered and have been sold by order of the governors. — China Mail Special.



Marlon Brando



L. E. ASTOR

3 SHOWS TO-DAY AT
2.30, 6.00 & 9.15 P.M.

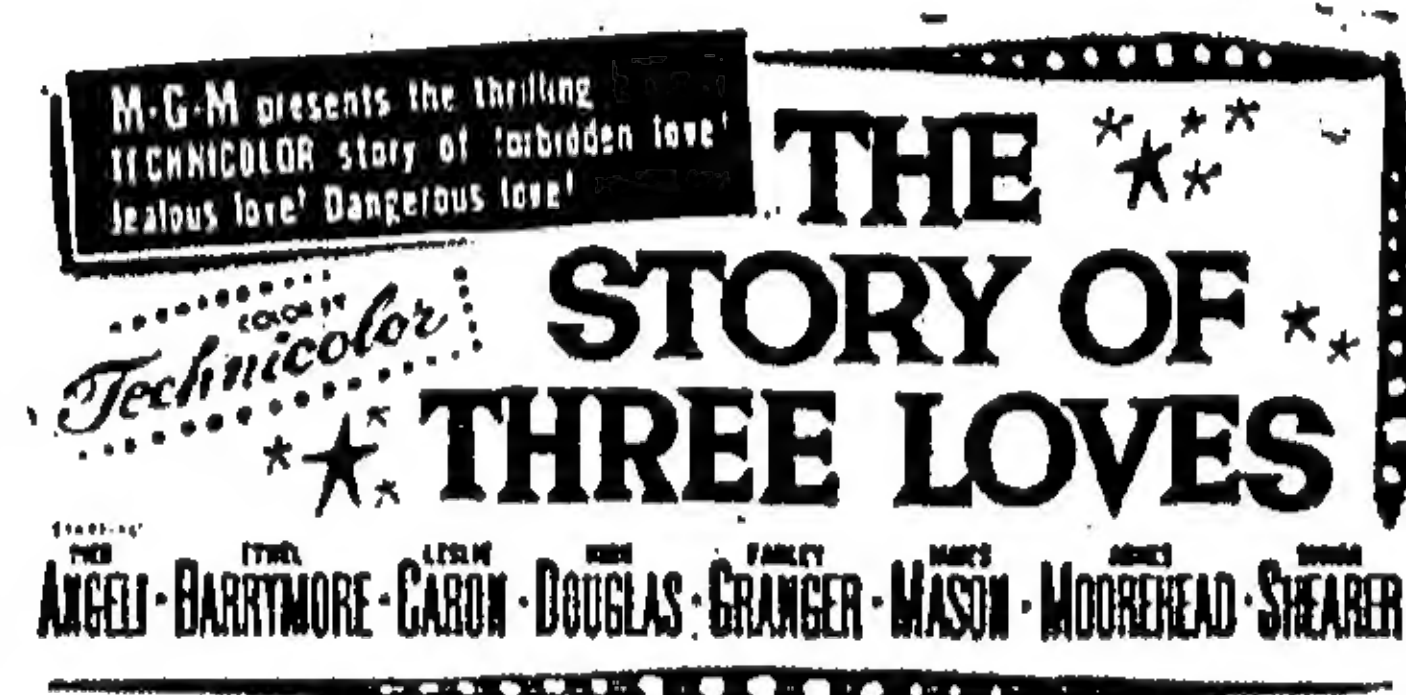
From the gripping and dramatic best-seller!

AUDREY HEPBURN
...FRED ZINNEMANN'S...
THE NUNS STORY
TECHNICOLOR

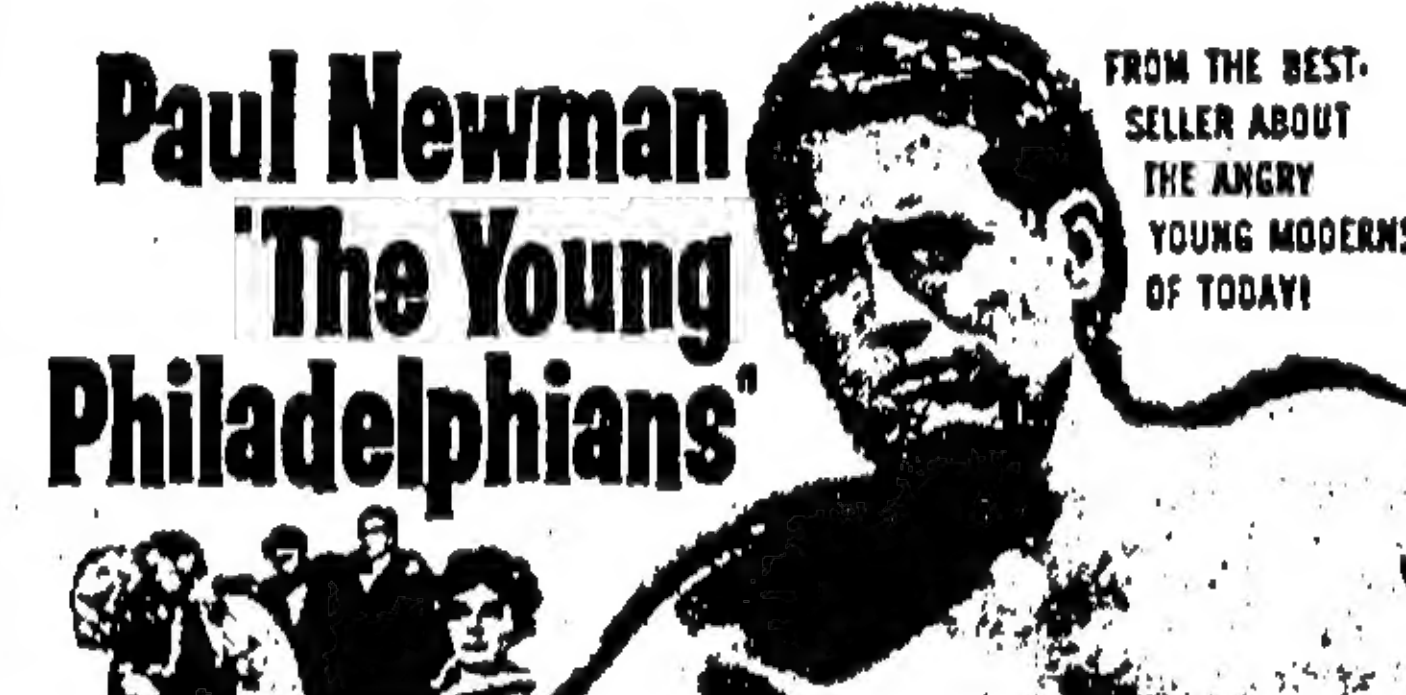
PETER FINCH and new found...
ADMISSIONS —
LEE: \$1.70, \$2.40, \$3.50 & \$4.70
ASTOR: \$1.70, \$2.40, \$3.50, \$4.00 & \$4.70

HOOVER GALA STAR

LAST PERFORMANCES TO-DAY

Hoover & Gala at 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 and 9.45 p.m.
Star at 2.45, 5.30, 7.45 and 10.00 p.m.

★ GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW ★

BARBARA RUSH ALEXIS SMITH - BRIAN KEITH
DIANE BREWSTER - BILLIE BURKE - JOHN WILLIAMS
Produced by WARNER BROS.**METROPOLE**

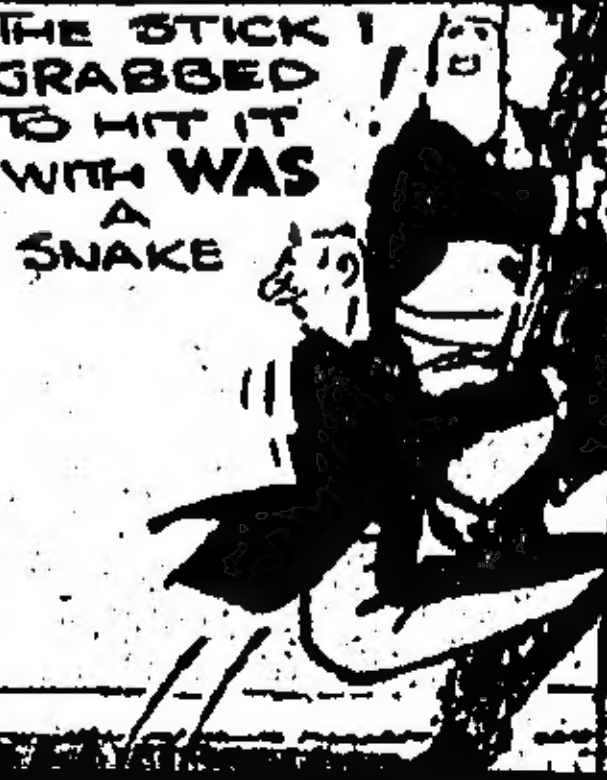
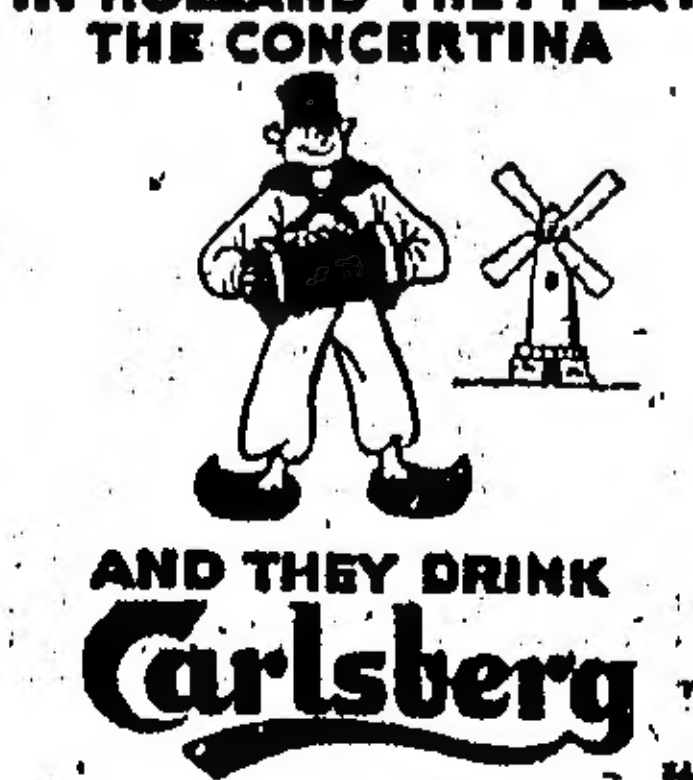
TO-DAY & TO-MORROW

4 SHOWS AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



★ NEXT CHANGE ★

A Daili Production

**POP - Seeing yellow****By Gog****IN HOLLAND THEY PLAY THE CONCERTINA**

WOMANSENSE

LADY LUCK

your
CHINA MAIL
horoscope

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 24

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): A special effort of yours has impressed your superiors very favourably, and you should soon reap the benefit of your endeavours.

PISCES (February 20-March 20): Just because someone has a different viewpoint from yours does not mean that he is necessarily wrong. Be fair and remember that there are two sides to every question.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): In order to tackle the difficult target which you have set yourself, you must devote sufficient time to it; you will not reach it without special effort.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): A new and unexpected development in your affairs will encourage you to drop a less remunerative sideline.

GEMINI (May 21-June 21): The theory on which a friend of yours has worked for a long time will prove him wrong, and he will be grateful for any useful suggestions on your part.

CANCER (June 22-July 21): Don't accept somebody else's advice until you are convinced that the person has no selfish motive.

LEO (July 22-August 21): Your ability to inspire confidence and trust in others should give you great satisfaction.

VIRGO (August 22-September 22): Don't squander your resources and be sure that you always have some kind of reserve to fall back on if necessary.

LIBRA (September 23-October 22): Great tact will be required to handle a delicate situation, and you are well equipped to exercise it.

SAGITTARIUS (November 23-December 21): You like the company of people who have new ideas and imagination and should greatly benefit from such contacts.

CAPRICORN (December 22-January 20): Don't lose confidence when in the company of people who have a great deal of money; it does not necessarily follow that they are your superiors.

YOUR LUCKY COLOUR: If this is your birthday, look out for NAVY BLUE. It ought to bring you luck.

Anne Scott-James



THE LURE OF THE LUNCHEON VOUCHER

IT'S THE WORST OF THE BRIBES
THAT KILLS A GIRL'S WILL TO WORK

Reads For Pleasure— And Gets Paid For It

By ANNE HEYWOOD

THE most seemingly impractical, blue-sky kind of venture can make money if entered into with enthusiasm. And the most practical dollars-and-cents venture can fail if entered just for the money.

The other day I met a lady from Ohio who gives book reviews.

No Special Training

"I had no special training," she told me, "but I've always loved to read."

"When we move to a new town, my first step is to get a library card and get acquainted with the library and its staff."



She Enjoyed Giving The Club A "Book Talk."

I read all the best sellers and all the book news in my newspapers and magazines.

Sounds Un-Commercial

That sounds like a very uncommercial interest, doesn't it?

But one day the club to which this woman belongs found itself in a dilemma. They had contracted with an out-of-town lecturer, for a big fee, for a special programme for which they needed a good speaker.

At the last minute, the speaker was taken ill and couldn't make it.

Volunteer Book Talk

Rather than cancel the programme and turn away lots of out-of-town guests, our lady volunteered to give a book talk.

"I called it a book talk," she told me, "and I planned to have a brief description of the six current best sellers. I had read them all and I gave a brief digest—enough to give people an idea whether they wanted to read them or not."

Actually Enjoyable

"At first of course I was terribly nervous, but as I went up I found I began to enjoy it, and to actually have fun!"

"I gave samples of dialogue from the main characters and, when the audience would laugh, it really went to my head. I enjoyed every minute of it, including the questions afterwards."

"Well, believe it or not, I got a very good reaction to it, and some of the out-of-town guests asked me if I would talk to their clubs and what my fee was."

"I nearly died, but fast as anything I said my fee was ten dollars plus expenses. That's quite modest as lecturers' fees go, but it's nice extra money for me."

"Now our radio station has asked me to do a weekly half-hour book talk, and our local bookshop is doing tie-ins."

"I don't make a lot of money, but I make a comfortable amount, plus 'free review' copies of all books, plus more fun than I imagined possible!"

Starting Home Service

If you're thinking of starting a home service, don't begin by deciding what kind will make the most money. Chances are you'll guess wrong anyway.

Think instead of something you like to do, and base your planning on that. Most successful home services are based on activities like this lady's reading, which she would do anyway, whether she were paid for doing it or not.

IN just three months "I'm all right, Jack" has become the biggest cliché since "I couldn't care less." The clock-watching take-it-easy sort of worker has become a national joke. But who created the clock-watcher?

Studying this week's advertisements for vacant jobs, I've decided that if an employer finds his staff spending the day playing poker in the cloakroom, he has only himself to blame. I have read hundreds of jobs in shops and advertisements for offices.

Ninety per cent of them describe the bribes, the perks, the hols, the light work, and the short hours.

Only a tiny few suggest that the work is interesting or that the worker might find pleasure and fulfilment in the job.

Read these three typical advertisements.

LOYAL SLAVE required to aid and abet prima donna-ish woman journalist in every aspect of her life. Hours vary from four to 16 a day, sometimes week-ends, inconvenient holidays, a lot of legwork. Employer has habit of telephoning you at home with sudden thoughts at 2 a.m.

On the other hand, good salary, many jokes, you learn about fashion and Fleet Street, and you ought to end up with your own column if you're smart. Apply Box So-and-so. You think nobody would risk this appalling life?

Then you don't know a thing about people. I know I'd get a sackful of applications by the next post.

JACOBY on BRIDGE

THE elimination play consists of eliminating all unfavourable leads before your opponents can make them. Here is an interesting example played by Dick Zeckhauser of Great Neck.

He won the opening club lead in his own hand, played a heart to the ace, ruffed a heart, entered dummy with a trump, ruffed dummy's last heart, played a club to dummy's ace and ruffed dummy's last club.

This eliminated all the clubs and hearts from the North and South hands and Dick now led a diamond with the intention of playing the eight from dummy. This play would be a sure thing for the contract but West foiled his plan by going up with the nine spot.

Nothing daunted Dick: he played dummy's ace, got back to his hand with another trump lead and played toward the queen of diamonds. West played low and Dick went up with dummy's queen only to have it lose to East's king.

The elimination play had worked anyway. East was left with nothing but hearts and a club and had to give Dick a ruff and discard, making his contract.

★CARD SENSE★

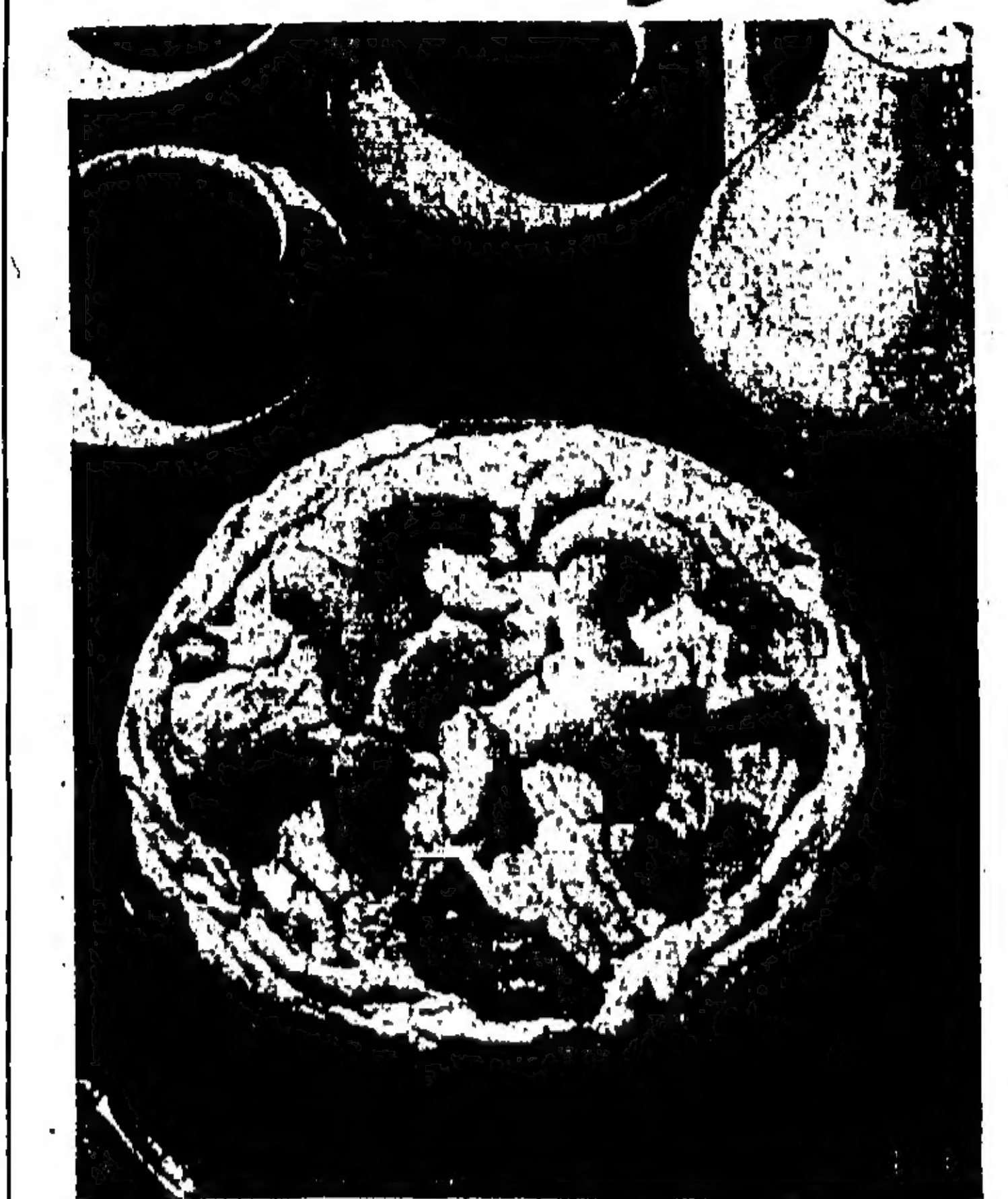
Q—The bidding has been:
East South West North
1♣ Double Pass 1NT.
Pass

You, South, hold:
♠A Q 7 5 ♣A K 5 4 3 2
What do you do?
A—Bid two hearts. If your partner bids again you want to reach game.

TODAY'S QUESTION
Your partner raises you to three hearts. What do you do now?
Answer Tomorrow



How To Eat Ice Cream Without Gaining Weight



FROZEN FRESH PEACHES top the ice cream that fills a Snowy Peach Pie. A light-as-a-feather meringue shell makes the "crust."

"NO one food is responsible for more eating pleasure than ice cream," I was saying. "With food freezers in many homes, gallon and half-gallon containers of ice cream can be stored ready-to-use; and with pint-containers of ice cream and sherberts in frozen food cases available to small families without freezers, we are in the ice cream age."

"It is not enough today to serve desserts as is," observed the Chef.

"For example, with a good bread-and-butter custard, warm gingerbread, a fine pie, or appetizing rice pudding, the family calls for ice cream on top. Then before long, everyone must go on a reducing diet."

The Chef thoughtfully patted his waistline and concluded: "To serve desserts a la mode tastes very good. But to eat whole portions of two desserts, one on top of the other, that bulges the waistline."

WAY OUT

"There's a way out, Chef," I said, "so that ice cream topped desserts can be enjoyed in moderation without causing the scales to go on a rampage. Just eat half as much of both dessert and ice cream!"

DINNER

Tomato Saladettes
Chicken Fricassee
Flaky Rice
Mixed Vegetables
Hot Biscuits
Snowy Peach Pie
Coffee
Tea
Milk

Snowy Peach Pie: This consists of a meringue shell and ice cream peach filling.
Meringue Shell: Beat 3 egg whites with ¼ tsp. salt until foamy throughout.
Add ¾ c. sugar, 3 tbsp. at a time, beating after each addition.

Continue beating until the mixture stands in peaks.

Add 1 tsp. vinegar and ¼ tsp. vanilla. Spoon into a lightly buttered 9-in. pie plate. Spoon up the sides ¼-½ in. above the edge of the pan.

Bake 35 min. in a slow oven, 300° F. Cool.

To put together: Just before serving, fill the meringue pie shell with scoops of ice cream and garnish with 2 (10 oz.) pkgs. almost thawed quick-frozen peaches. Serve the peach juice as a sauce.

CHICKEN FRICASSEE PLATTER FROM THE CHEF

Thaw-bake chicken fricassee, flaky rice and mixed vegetables, in a casserole, about 45 min. in a not oven, 400° F. When hot, correct the seasoning if necessary.

To serve, heap the rice on a heated deep platter and garnish with pimiento strips. Around it, spoon the chicken fricassee.

Garnish with minced parsley. Edge with broiled tomato halves, spoonfuls of mixed vegetables and sprigs of cress.



HOUSEHOLD HINTS

When salving buttons from a discarded garment, thread all those of the same kind and size together. This saves the time spent in searching through a wardrobe, the bottom of which is littered with loose buttons.

Sew zip fasteners on your cushion covers. These save a lot of time in unpicking and resewing when the covers are due to be washed.

CHILDREN'S CORNER

Mr. Merlin's Teacher

—A Canary Gives The Shadows A Singing Lesson—

By MAX TRELL

KNARF and Hanid, the Shadows with the Turned-About Names, were sitting in the sunshine on the back steps of the house, singing a song together.

I forget what song it was they were singing. It might have been "Sing a Song of Sixpence" or "Pop Goes the Weasel," or "Frere Jacques."

Another Voice

In any case they were just about in the middle of the song when they heard another voice joining in. They looked around. It was their friend Mr. Merlin, the Magnificent Magician.

So all three sang the song together. When they finished, Mr. Merlin asked:

"You didn't know I could sing, did you?"

Knarf and Hanid said they didn't know Mr. Merlin could sing at all.

"And you sing very well," added Hanid. "You have a lovely voice."

Singing Lessons

"I've had singing lessons," said Mr. Merlin. "In fact I was on my way to take my lesson when I heard you two singing."

Now that they looked at Mr. Merlin closely, they saw he was dressed in a neat blue suit with a white carnation in his button-hole. He was carrying a roll of music.

Mr. Merlin looked at the watch on his wrist.

"Oh my," he said. "I said I'd be at my singing teacher's at eleven o'clock. It's very nearly that now."

"Ah, I have an idea. How would you two like to come with me?"

Want To Go

Knarf and Hanid said they would like very much to come with Mr. Merlin.

"It's really a music school," Mr. Merlin said as they hurried down the street.

"Turn here," he said.

They went down a side street which, for some reason or other, Knarf and Hanid had never noticed before.

It was a strange sort of street. There were a dozen rather small houses and, then, at the end of the street, a rather large house with round windows.

Knarf noticed a curious thing as they approached the house. In the back yard he saw five clotheslines one on top of the other with things that looked like notes hanging from their stems and drying.

Knarf didn't have time to tell Mr. Merlin about this because Mr. Merlin had reached the doorway of the house and was ringing the bell.

Canary Opens Door

The bell made the sound of the song "Yankee Doodle" as



"Turn here," said Mr. Merlin to Knarf and Hanid.

it rang. And by and by, the door was opened by a Canary, wearing a cinnamon pair of trousers.

"Good morning, Professor Canary," said Mr. Merlin.

"Good morning, Mr. Merlin," twittered the Canary.

"I've brought along two of my friends. They'd like to take a singing lesson, too, I think."

"Yes," said Hanid, speaking for herself and her brother Knarf.

Led Them In

Professor Canary led them all into a large room.

"What kind of a singing lesson would you like, my dears?" Professor Canary asked Knarf and Hanid.

Knarf and Hanid looked surprised.

"Are there different kinds of singing lessons?" Knarf asked.

Many Different Kinds

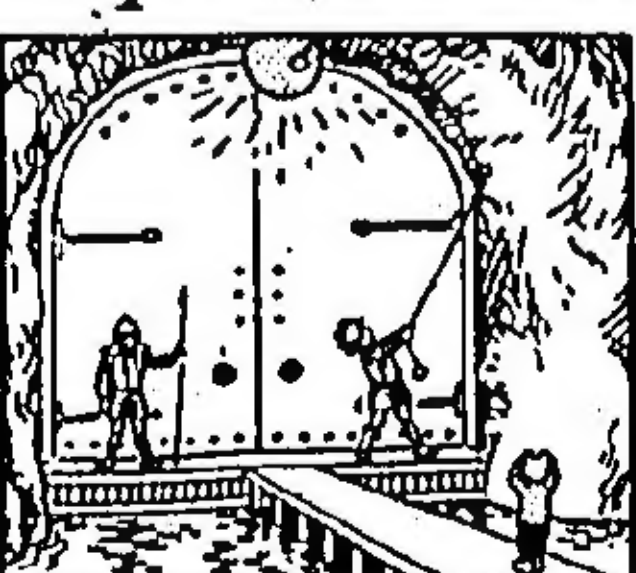
"Oh yes," said Professor Canary. "You can have a Bird-singing lesson, or a Frog-singing lesson, or a Cat-singing lesson, or a Baby-singing lesson, or a just-squawling-and-screaming, or a dripping-rain-singing lesson, or a running-water-singing lesson."

Knarf read Hanid didn't know what kind of lesson to choose.

"Have a little of all of them," Mr. Merlin suggested.

And that's what Knarf and Hanid had in the wonderful music school where Mr. Merlin, the Magnificent Magician, went for his singing lessons.

Rupert and the Whistlefish—28



In another moment the great doors have shut with a clang, and one of the soldiers, tugging at a long cord, makes a hammer crash against a large gong over his head.

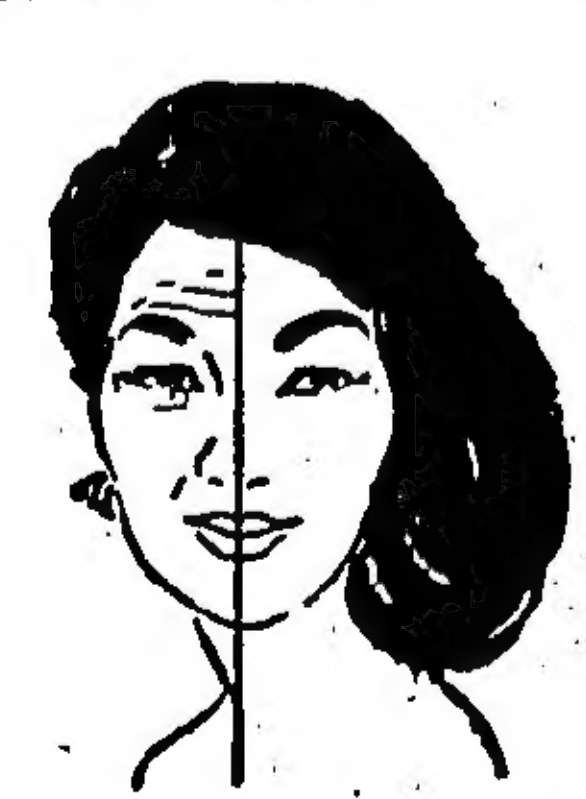
"Oo, what a fearful noise!" Rupert quavers as he covers his ears. "Why has that old man



left me alone with these soldiers? I shan't be able to understand a word they say. And what have they banged that gong for?" As if in answer a soldier pushes him some way back along the causeway over the sea, and a little boat heads rapidly towards them.

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

Sensational cosmetic discovery!



removes fine lines and wrinkles - tightens and rejuvenates the skin

Use Placentubex on face, neck and hands. Feel it tighten sagging skin! Feel it stretch away those wrinkles, creases and crows feet! Placentubex gives a veritable face lift - your skin becomes so smooth and youthful.

A tube lasts for months.

Placentubex

The right care and the right treatment will enhance your complexion - use Sevilan Soap, a mild, medicated soap for skin health and beauty.

Made in Germany by:

Mers & Co. Frankfurt/Main, Germany

Obtainable at all dispensaries and leading stores

Sole Agents:



Tel. 36856 & 27781

D'AMATO DEPRIVED OF LICENCE

Patterson's Manager Found Guilty On Four Of Five Boxing Commission Charges

ROSENDOHN ENTERPRISES SUSPENDED

New York, Nov. 23.

The New York State Boxing Commission today announced it had withdrawn the manager's and second's licence of Gus D'Amato, manager of former world heavyweight champion Floyd Patterson.

The Commission has also suspended the promoter's licence of Bill Rosensohn, the man who organised the world heavyweight title fight between Patterson and Sweden's Ingemar Johansson at New York on June 26.

Johansson: I'll Give Floyd A Chance

Geneva, Nov. 23.

World heavyweight boxing champion Ingemar Johansson said today he would give Floyd Patterson a chance to win back the crown despite the fact he has never had a contract with the American fighter.

Ingo said the fact the New York State Boxing Commission revoked the licence of Patterson's manager, Gus D'Amato, was a technicality.

"I have never had a contract with Patterson, but it seems that when D'Amato is disqualified and Patterson has a contract with him, Patterson cannot fight me unless he changes managers."

"It does not seem there can be a fight or so it now looks like the Swede said in halting English."

THE RIGHT THING

"I don't have to fight Patterson if I don't want to but I will give him a chance."

Ingo, reached at his Geneva apartment, said he "had full confidence the Boxing Commission will do the right thing. He did not say what he thought the "right thing" was and asked "You know what is, don't you?"

"When pressed for details Ingo said: "I am sure the right thing will prevail."

Johansson quickly added he will ask his longtime adviser for advice when he returns to Göteborg tomorrow.

Johansson also confirmed that his relationship with Briget Landgren was a "good friends' bond."

He denied she was his fiancée and also denied that people he told "I have no intention of becoming a Swiss citizen."—UPI.

Russia's Torpedo Club Loses 2-1 To Wednesday

London, Nov. 23.

The Soviet football team Torpedo will return winless from England to Moscow after losing to English first division Sheffield Wednesday 2-1 before 35,000 spectators at Sheffield tonight. All goals were scored in the first half.

Torpedo lost 3-2 to Tottenham and tied 4-4 with Newcastle, two other English first division teams. In the previous two matches of its three-game English tour.

As against Newcastle, the Soviets began well against Sheffield Wednesday tonight, but could not keep up the pace before the powerful tackling of the English club. Star outside-right Metreveli, after some furious attacks, opened the score for Torpedo in the seventh minute. Shortly afterwards he kicked a 20-yard shot against the goalpost.

WINNING GOAL

Sheffield outside-left Finney equalised in the 24th minute on a 30-yard kick and five minutes later centre-forward Ellis headed in the eventual winning goal past Soviet international goalkeeper Yashin.

The English team dominated the second half and Yashin had to work hard to block the many good shots on his net.

Yashin, who with left-back Kuznetsov had been "borrowed" to reinforce Torpedo, thus yielded nine goals in the three matches.—AFP.

U.S. Tennis Aces Arrive



"These are very good and beautiful courts" commented the American tennis stars, Barry Mackay (right) and M. J. Franks (left) when they visited the Ladies' Recreation courts this morning soon after their arrival from Japan.—China Mail Photo.

Joe Mercer Has A Three-Year-Plan For Aston Villa

By ARCHIE QUICK

London.

You can have your Blanchflowers and Mackays. The greatest post-war wing-half for my money was Joe Mercer, the bow-legged captain who uplifted Arsenal and England by example and precept.

He is now well on the way to becoming a great manager. He served his apprenticeship with Sheffield United and made a success of the job, and then courageously—as one would expect of him—accepted the challenge of restoring the past glories of Aston Villa.

Sitting back in his managerial chair after his team had whipped Charlton Athletic 11-1, he told me, without any show of bombast, "I am the first Villa manager who has had full control since the club's forgotten days. It had to be that way. I would not have come." Remember too that this man's love of football was sufficiently strong for him to sell a thriving wholesale grocery business in Cheshire so that he could remain in the game.

Came Back

When he was carried out of the Arsenal Stadium with a broken leg which ended his active career, everybody thought that was his final curtain.

But Joe came back, and now he is leading the famous Claret and Blues back to the First Division at the first attempt. In his approach to his players there is much of the psychiatrist about him. Irish international left winger, Peter McParland, for instance, was not playing well. Mr Mercer told him he was going to put him on the transfer list at £11,000. "I'm worth more than that," said the shocked player. "Not to me in your present form," replied Joe. McParland has not looked back since, and is the side's principal match winner.

Now Mr Mercer has just ticked his inside forward problem. Gerry Hitchens, Bobby Thomson and Ron Wylie had not scored in five, ten and eleven successive matches, amazing for a team at the head of affairs and with a 100% home record. Manager Mercer waved his Reserves at them, and what happened? Within an hour they had smashed in eight goals against hapless Charlton—five for Hitchens, two for Thomson and one for Wylie—to provide

To Play In Two Exhibition Matches At LRC

Barry Mackay, the United States Davis Cup player and M. J. Franks another American top ranking player arrived this morning by air from Japan for a two-day series of tennis exhibition matches here.

The first day's exhibition games will be held tomorrow at the Ladies' Recreation Club courts starting at 8 p.m. In these games and also those on the following night at the same time, the two players will play and place Mackay will play in singles and will partner local players in the doubles. The Ladies' Recreation Club can be reached by the Peak tram to May Road and by the No. 12 bus to Peak Road.

PATTY HERE

Meanwhile it is also learnt that Budgie Patty, the former Wimbledon champion, is also in Hongkong, but despite request by the Hongkong Lawn Tennis Association has declined to take part in exhibition games against the American players.

CHINA BEATS ENGLAND AT TABLE TENNIS

Oxford, Nov. 23.

China beat England 5-3 in a table tennis international here tonight.

China has won two matches with one drawn in three meetings with England in five days. Results were (China first):

Men's Singles: Chuang Tse-lung beat B. Merrett 12-21, 21-19; beat I. Harrison 21-10, 21-9. Li Fu-jung beat I. Harrison 21-12, 21-14; beat B. Merrett 22-20, 23-21.

Men's Doubles: Chuang and Li lost to Harrison and Merrett 21-8, 10-21, 20-22.

Women's Singles: Miss Chih Hui-fang lost to Miss P. Mortimer 21-12, 10-21, 20-22.

Women's Doubles: Miss Hu Ke-ming beat Miss C. Best 21-14, 21-19.

Miss Chih Hui-fang lost to Miss Best and Miss Mortimer 17-21, 17-21. —Reuters.

Sports Diary

TO-DAY: Athletics: Army ground, Boundary Street, 1 p.m. Badminton: Men's "C" Division: St Stephen's v. Indus Club, LRC v. Recruit; CYMCA v. St. Stephen's "Stone"; Nav Bharat v. HCU.

TO-MORROW: Boxing: Army Novices: Boxing Tournament, Gun Club Hall, 9.30 a.m.

Tennis: Exhibition matches by Barry Mackay and M. J. Franks at LRC, 8 p.m. Athletics: Jnr School Annual Sports at HKCC, 2 p.m.

SECOND TEST MATCH

Pakistan Need 108 Runs To Avert Innings Defeat

Lahore, Nov. 23.

Pakistan, with eight second innings wickets in hand, required 108 runs to avert an innings defeat at the close of the third day in their second Test match against Australia here today.

Pakistan, finishing with 138 for two, missed vital catches earlier, and Australia reached 391 for nine wickets before declaring during the lunch interval.

Pakistan, who have been fighting a rear-guard action since their first innings collapse with a perfect ball, before for 140 on the opening day, locked Hanif Mohammad when they went in again. He is nursing a leg injury received in the first innings when he was struck by a ball from Ian Meekiff. It is not yet known if he will be able to bat.

Aggressive 54

India's Ahmed, leading Pakistan for the first time hit an aggressive 54, including seven boundaries, when his team began their second innings, and Saeed Ahmed is undefeated with 58, including eight fours.

But with two days remaining, Pakistan, who lost the first Test in the three-match series at Dacca last week, seem likely to lose a home series for the first time. Tomorrow is a rest day. Australia, resuming at 311 for six, sought quick runs but did not find it easy. Off-spinner Hassam Ahsan turned the ball considerably and dismissed Richie Benaud in the first over and might have polished off the innings quickly but for missed chances.

Alan Davidson, who had several "lives" hit a bright 47 before becoming one of Imtiaz Ahmed's five victims behind the stumps. Australia's Wally Groot also claimed five victims in Pakistan's first innings.

Best Attacker

Experts have predicted that the turf pitch will start to break up on Wednesday and there were signs of dust rising as Pakistan's second innings began. Left-arm spinner Lindsay Kilne, showing great accuracy, looked the best of the Australia.

Death Of Horse That Money Could Not Buy

London, Nov. 23.

Foxhunter, the gelding which took Britain to the top of international show jumping and helped win a gold medal in the 1952 Olympics at Helsinki, died on Saturday at Abergavenny, Monmouthshire.

This was confirmed tonight by Lieutenant Colonel Harry Llewellyn, his owner. Colonel Llewellyn and Foxhunter were one of the most noted combinations in show jumping history. Foxhunter, who was retired from show jumping in September 1956, was 19. He has been described as "the greatest show jumper ever" and the "wonder horse of the show jumping arena." He won a record 78 international events.

Foxhunter was a horse that money could not buy. Colonel Llewellyn once refused an American offer of £12,000. At the time Colonel Llewellyn said: "Money could not buy him. You might as well ask how much I would want for a son."—China Mail Special.

HENRY LONGHURST ON GOLF

KILLED BY KINDNESS

Honolulu.

Golf certainly has become a world wide game. I have been up to the Oahu Country Club, the oldest golf club west of Chicago, to see the opening stage of the Hawaiian Open Championship and at least 75 per cent of the 90 entrants were Orientals. The Japanese, fired perhaps by their national success in the Canada Cup two years ago, seem to have gone mad on the game.

The driving range in the park here is crowded all day and people queue for a starting time on the public course well before daylight.

The clubhouse, incidentally is named after my host, Francis Brown, a familiar figure each year at Glenaeles, where he is generally known as "Pineapple."

He was once amateur champion simultaneously of California, Hawaii and Japan and, at the age of 91, held the first nine at Pebble Beach in 29. This shook him so severely that he took four puts on the tenth green and came home in 41.

I cast my mind back to the Ryder Cup with mixed feelings. With a soaking to blame anyone in particular, I am satisfied that the team's preparation for the match included elementary mistakes which will be easily avoidable in future.

The Eldorado course, on which I played a number of rounds, slopes almost imperceptibly from the mountain end to the desert end and the greens are incredibly difficult to read—indeed I do not remember a course on which I have found it

so difficult to judge the line to the hole. The longest possible period of practice, therefore, was essential.

Indeed, the team spent five days at sea, took a bus to Atlantic City and played with local amateurs in a rainstorm. They then flew to Washington, played two more courses with amateurs and then did the same in Atlanta before flying across the continent to Los Angeles. They received all along the line the heartwarming hospitality one expects in America and if they were killed by kindness before they got started they have only their own management to blame.

In the end they had only six days in which to settle down and learn the course, and three of these were taken up with pre-amateur competitions.

In the match itself I saw putt after putt hit perfectly well yet miss the hole through being on the wrong line. I do not say that with a longer preparation the British team would have won; of course they wouldn't but I do think they would have made a stronger impression. At any rate I hope that when the Walker Cup team go to Seattle in 1961 they will fly straight over the Pole and have done with it.

Dai Rees, who made an admirable captain, would I think agree with these views, since his own fine recovery from six down only ended in failure through his putt for a 3 on the 35th green being hit on the wrong line.

Of the rest of the team, apart from that redoubtable fighter Eric Brown, who added a fourth successive win to his bag in the singles thus setting a record unsurpassed on either side, I should single out for special credit Norman Drew, Peter Alliss and David Thomas, each

Deeply Wounded

It is no business of mine what other observers write, but I can only report that when the Chicago newspaper in which all this was quoted reached Eldorado after the match the kind people who had done everything conceivable to make us welcome were deeply and bitterly wounded and I could not bring myself to blame them.

If the Ryder Cup is to be reduced to the same level of journalistic bickering as Test cricket, let us for heaven's sake give it up.

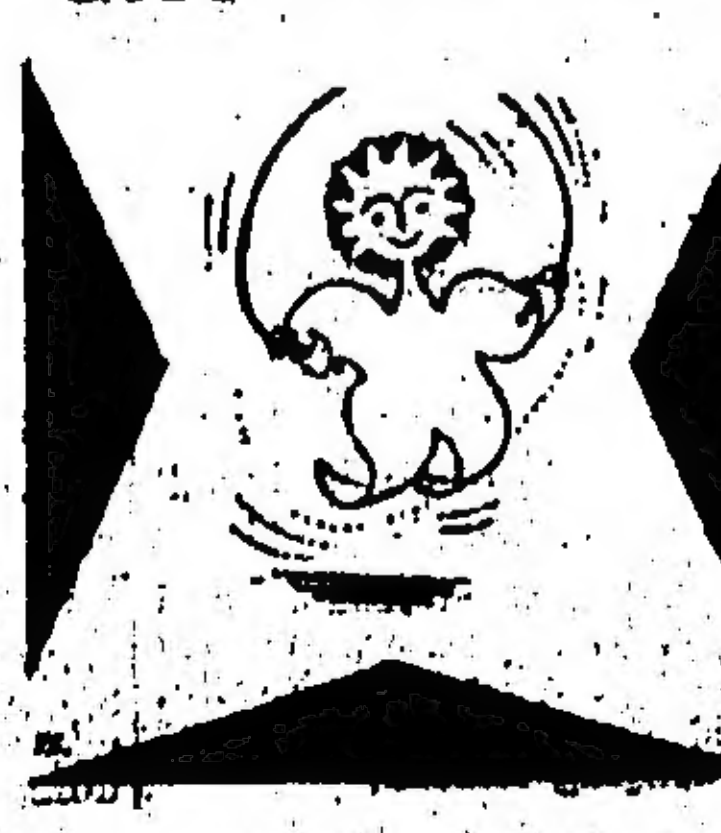
Now 20 gallons have just finished playing for the Canada Cup on 18 of the best holes selected from the Royal Melbourn Club's two courses—and here let us hope goodwill has prevailed for that in the only purpose for which so many have come so far.

THE GAMBOLS

By Barry Appleby



GAS FOR JOY



Three Chinks Of Light Creep Into The Gloom Of England's Sporting Scene

By DENNIS HART

London.

Three chinks of light have crept into the gloom of England's sporting scene. They came this week within 24 hours and were provided in turn by Mr Cooper from Bellingham, Mr Baker of Edinburgh and an assortment of cricketers gathered at Lord's.

Henry Cooper gave the best display by a British heavyweight since Tommy Farr's days in retaining his title against Joe Erskine. Joe Baker finally brought life and victory to England's footballers. From Lord's came news that more activity may be brought into the white-flannelled boredom that is so often Test cricket.

So far so good. But the chinks of light will have to be expanded before they light up the British sporting horizon.

The way for Henry Cooper to expand is to box with two hands. The demolition of Erskine was achieved virtually one-handed.

It was a searing left hook that finally put Erskine down, and it was with the left—straight, hooking and jabbing—that Cooper had first softened him up.

Must Let Go

No one should have any doubts about the power of Cooper's left. But world champions have right hands. And I cannot see Cooper bringing a world title to Britain if he continues to keep his right cocked, ready to throw, but remaining full of menace rather than full of destruction.

To beat the likes of Ingemar Johansson, Cooper must let go with all he's got. For the tough, tough business of world heavyweight championship boxing is a matter of hit or be hit.

★ ★ ★

Joe Baker, the Englishman with the Scottish accent, has at 19 already made his mark in international soccer. In his first game for England he scored the first goal and laid on the second.

This does not establish him as a wonder player. But he is a young man of great promise. He

has an eye for an opening, the foot to make use of it and the spirit to drive him for the full 90 minutes.

Alas, such adventurous spirit was not generally evident in England's victory over Ireland. Only in the final two minutes, after Ireland had snatched an equaliser, did England bear down in full cry.

What they had earlier lacked in spirit, England still did not make up in skill. With inside right Haynes having a quiet game on his return to the side, the need for more widespread skill was all the more apparent.

More Training

Given concentrated training facilities, such as Continental and South American teams employ this English team might come together into a more unified, purposeful combination.

As this is impossible under the present League set-up the next must be made of the material and conditions to hand. Even though the team cannot gather together often, an occasional training session would help develop ideas. But these ideas can be built only if the basic arts of control and movement with the ball are perfected. It is up to individual clubs and players to do their bit here.

★ ★ ★
From the hallowed portals of Lord's, where the Advisory County Cricket Committee

met this week, comes a move to brighten up Test cricket. With it comes two terrible admissions.

The move they have made is to restrict leg-side fielders to five, with no more than two behind the stumps, a condition which prevails in English County Cricket.

The move they have not made is to accept the suggestion of South Africa, next year's cricketers, to restrict Test matches to four days, with the fifth day held over in case of bad weather.

South Africa's idea was that with less time available teams would have to speed up progress. But it was thought that shorter matches would make it easier for teams to play for a draw.

Isn't Cricket

So there you have it. The only way to try to get better cricket, to curb restrictive practices such as negative leg-side bowling, is to legislate for it by law. If you leave it up to the teams by saying "there's less time available so go on and get on with it," the response is likely to be a negative one.

The second admission, implied but not stated, was that a five-day match, no matter how dreary, can be a bigger money spinner than the four-day game—especially where television receipts are concerned. It just isn't cricket.

SORRY LOT OF A CHALLENGER



Dave Thomas Knocked Out In 82 Seconds

London, Nov. 23. British amateur heavyweight champion Dave Thomas, finalist in the European amateur boxing championships at Bern last year, was knocked out in 82 seconds by American golden gloves champion Danny Lewis at Wisbech, Cambridgeshire, tonight.

Lewis, an aviator at Mildenhall camp, was very cautious in the first minute of the fight. Then he blasted Thomas, a street cleaner, with a powerful left—AFP.

This is how Joe Erskine finished up in his fight against Henry Cooper for the British and Empire heavyweight titles at Earls Court, London, last week. The referee stopped the fight when Erskine, after taking heavy punishment, was sent smashing to the ropes in the 12th round and lay helplessly across them.

By retaining his titles, Cooper now is conceded a good chance of getting a world title fight against the winner of the Johansson-Patterson return bout.—Central Press photo.

MILESTONES OF SPORT

HAMPSHIRE HEROES

By ARCHIE QUICK

Indelible are the impressions of one's first Test Match, especially when three heroes of your own county are in the England team. Indelible impressions, and liable to be distorted and magnified by an awesome occasion seen through youthful eyes.

Yet I am always prepared to swear that the Australian tourists of 1921 were the greatest

Test cricket side I ever saw, and as added spice, in the Final Test at the Oval, England paraded three Hampshire Heroes—the Hon Lionel Tennyson, Philip Mead and George Brown. Add to that galaxy of stars Jack Russell, Frank Woolley, Ernest Tyldesley, Andy Sandham, Percy Fender, Johnny Douglas, Bill Hitch and Cecil Parkin—what a feast this was for one who had never seen the full might of England assembled together.

What An Array

I had watched the Australians, for they had played at Portsmouth against Hampshire, and what a gallery of cricketing gods they were—the mighty Warwick Armstrong, Warren Bardsley, Herby Collins, Charlie Macartney, Tommy Andrews, Jack Taylor, Clarrie Pellow, Jack Gregory, Edgar McDonald, Bert Oldfield and Arthur Mailey. Why there was not even room for players of the calibre of wicket-keeper Carter, Hendry, Mayne and Ryder!

I remember how proud I was when that greatest of all defensive left-hand bats Phil Mead, whom I hero-worshipped, scored 182, how rugged George Brown got a creditable opening 32—followed by 84 in the second innings to ensure a draw—and how jovial Lionel Tennyson hit up 51 against one of the finest attacks of all time—one-handed! He actually swiped boundaries with one arm useless after a fall. Tennyson, indeed, finished at the top of the series' batting averages, with Brown second. A Hampshire triumph.

Tennyson, I was to soldier with in the last War; Brown, tough as ever and living in Winchester, has become a firm friend of mine over the years; Mead, unfortunately, has passed on after years of total blindness.

Mead! Only Dipper, of Gloucestershire, ever had a wider bat, and I can see Phil now, out in the middle of the Oval that summer day 38 years ago, defying the speed of Gregory and McDonald, and the curling wiles of Mailey, going through a set ritual before every ball he faced. He would lift his bat with both hands and pull down the peak of his cap. Then he would place the bat in the cross and shuffle three short steps up to it. Not once in his long and illustrious career did he ever vary that performance.

Our Captains

With two such our captains as Armstrong and Douglas that Final Test at the Oval was fated to be left drawn, it seemed, before a ball was bowled. England got a stolid 403 for eight declared, Australia replied with an equally grim 389 and England batted out time with 244 for two. Russell and Brown wore the England openers, for through illness, Jack Hobbs did not play at all that scorchingly hot summer.

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THE DUKE'S DAUGHTER SCOOPS A POOL

By PAUL TANFIELD

London. Sensation at Arundel Castle. Lady Anne Fitzalan-Howard, 21-year-old eldest daughter of the Duke of Norfolk, came home the other day and announced she had become an agent for a weekly football competition.

Her father, a great racehorse lover, invested a modest bob in Lady Anne's pool. So did the Duchess, other members of the Norfolk family, their friends, and tenants.

Lady Anne's clients numbered 300. Each received three teams. The prize would go to the "investor" whose footballers produced the highest tally of goals. There were red faces at the castle when results were checked. The winning chance—and there was no doubt about it—was held by Lady Sarah, Lady Anne's 18-year-old sister. She promptly collected £72.

WORSE TO COME

There was worse to come—and it was frightfully embarrassing for the duchess—because she discovered she was to share the second prize. Her winnings: 11s.

The pool is promoted by the Sussex branch of the British Red Cross Society of which the Duchess is president. And they were decidedly unenthusiastic when they told me about it recently.

"Jolly good that she won!" echoed a spokesman. "No, it isn't! Still, it has caused a sensation locally and now it seems everyone wants to join in."

"It's within the law—and it is a tremendously worth-while project. Profit to the Red Cross is around £100 a week, and the pool is growing fast."

So for this racing season, the Duke and Duchess of Norfolk's horses have won them a shade under £18,000.

Ah, well. They say money goes to money.

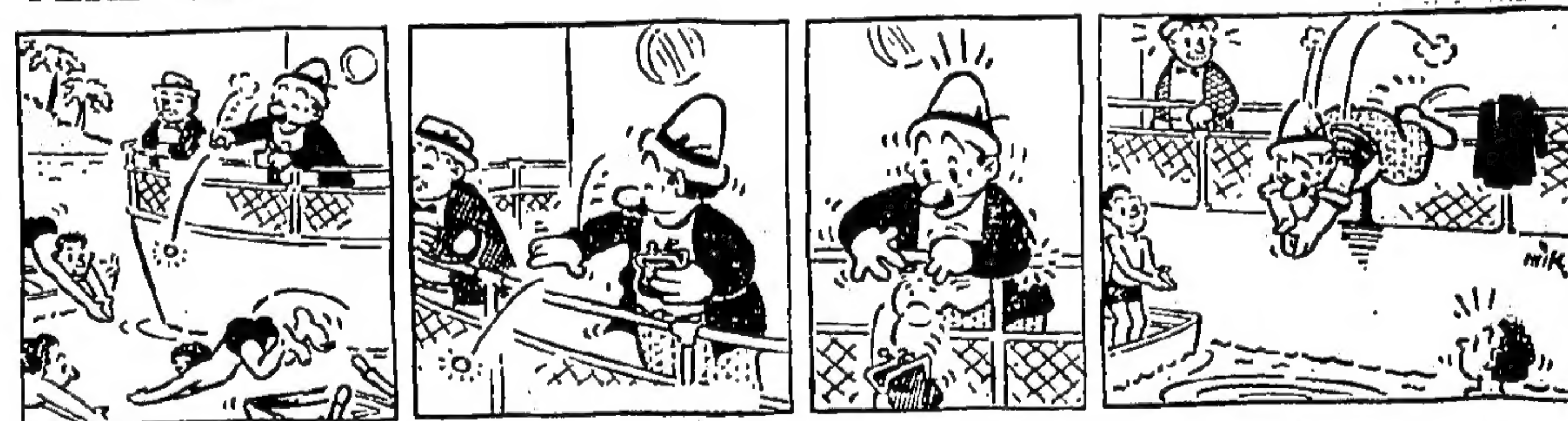
FOUR D. JONES ...

by MADDOCKS



FERD'NAND

By Mik



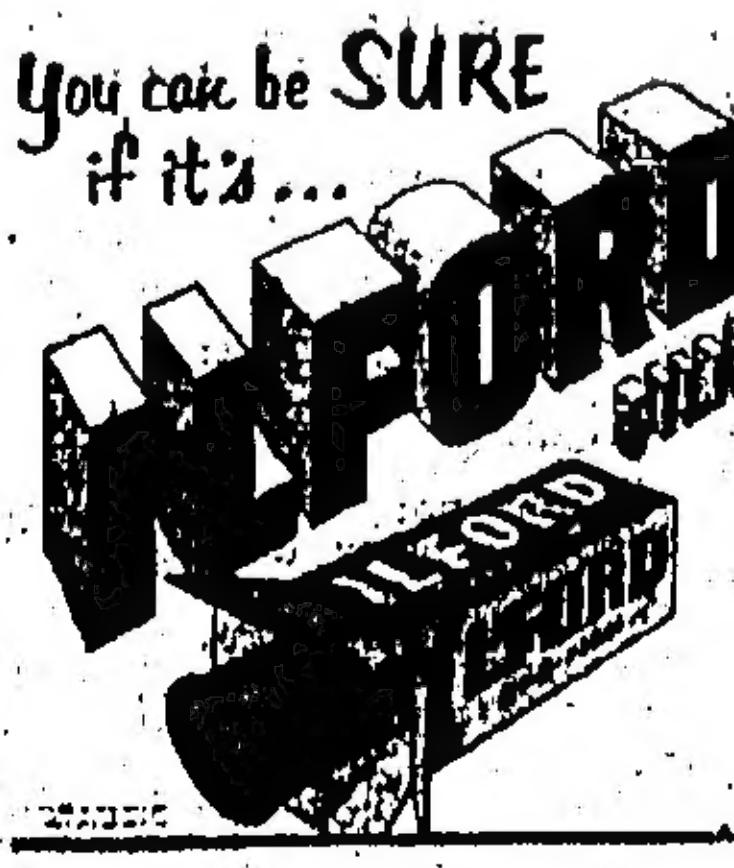
NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



BRICK BRADFORD

By Paul Norris



EVENTS PRIOR TO SHIPBOARD DEATH

Scheme To Replace Tenements In Wanchai

A scheme to replace four 40-year-old houses at 2, 4, 6 and 8, Cross Street, Wanchai, with four modern eight-storey tenement houses costing \$300,000, was put before the Tenancy Tribunal yesterday, in an application for exemption from the existing premises.

Mr Alfred Hon, of Hon and Co., acting for the applicants Mr Au Kong-lim and Lau Man-chio, said that the proposed new building would contain 28 flats in all with balconies, and four shops on the ground floors.

The building would take just over a year to complete. There are 161 opponents of this application, some of whom are represented by: Miss Helen Lo, of D'Almeida and Mason; Mr L. J. Remedios, of D'Almeida Remedios and Co.; Mr C. H. Wong, of P. C. Wong and Co.; Mr A. H. Safford, instructed by Peter C. Wong and Co. and Lau Chan and Co.; Mr E. Cheung, of Peter Mo and Co. and Mr Maurice Wong, of Deacons.

The Tribunal consists of Mr J. E. Dargan (president), Mr Bunnell Tong and Mr C. H. W. Robertson.

THE MAN WHO SHOUTED WINS HIS APPEAL

An appeal by a Chinese who warned the occupants of a heroin divan of a police raid, today was upheld in the Appeals Court by Mr Justice A. D. Scholes.

The Chinese, Yue Shun, aged 33, of Tai Kok-tsu, appealed against the severity of a 4-months' sentence imposed last month. Shun was convicted for obstructing a police officer, in the execution of his duty by shouting, the warning and, thereby, allowing the occupants of the heroin divan to escape. Holding that the obstruction was only "mild," Mr Justice Scholes reduced the sentence to allow Shun's discharge today.

Rats Kill Child

St John's, Nov. 23. Three-month-old Glady's Snow died in hospital early today as a result of rat bites. The child was found yesterday morning in a pool of blood in her crib near the kitchen stove. Hospital officials said the left side of the child's head appeared to have been chewed away. Associated Press.

Soviet Warships

Tokyo, Nov. 23. Three Soviet warships have left Jakarta after concluding a five-day visit as guest of the Indonesian Navy, the New China News Agency reported.

Ex-Club Manager Cross-Examined In Walsh Case

THE former manager of a gambling club was cross-examined at length about the financial affairs of the club in the Victoria District Court today.

He is Chan Ping-kwan, who was under questioning from Mr Patrick Yu. Mr Yu is defending Sub-Inspector Francis Adrian Walsh, 30, and his wife, Irene Sheila, 20.

The couple, with Lily Lee, 40, have pleaded not guilty to conspiring to solicit payments from Chan and Chow Chun-kwong, as a reward for Walsh forbearing to take action against the Tat Kee Co. club, on 12th floor of Empire Apartments, in North Point.

Lee has denied a further charge of receiving \$2,000 on

August 16 as a reward for Walsh forbearing to carry out his duties in respect of the club's activities.

Chan told Mr Yu that the club, which folded up last September, had no accounts, no constitution, and was not registered.

He said members paid between \$100 and \$120 fees. Chan disagreed with Mr Yu's suggestion that he was not telling the truth about the running of the club.

The hearing is continuing. Mr Yu is assisted by Mr G. Liang, of M. K. Lam and Co. Mr Simon Li, Crown Counsel, is prosecuting.

YOUTH GOES FREE

Wong Ah-luk, 19-year-old factory worker, was found not guilty by a jury on a charge of manslaughter and discharged by Mr Justice W. A. Blair-Kerr at the Criminal Session this morning.

The Jury of five women and two men returned a majority verdict of five to two after deliberating for 15 minutes. Wong was alleged by the Crown to have killed a fellow worker, Lai Kam-ming, following a fight in a factory in Tsan Wan on September 9.

The Crown alleged that during the fight the deceased fell on a machine plate and died shortly of confusion of the brain.

In his summing-up, Mr Justice Blair-Kerr described the definition of manslaughter, which he said was the unlawful killing of a person without any malice.

The crux of the case was whether the accused had caused the death of the deceased.

In manslaughter, the chain of causation must be complete and direct, the related back to the act of an accused, his Lordship said.

FALSE TRADE NAMES ALLEGED IN ACTION

Central Magistrate Mr I. T. Morris today remanded to January 8, 1960, a Chinese businessman, charged with two counts of falsely applying trade names to articles.

Before the Central Court was Yong Chung Yu, of the Nan Ho Trading Co., Ho Wing Lok St., Hongkong, who pleaded not guilty to both charges.

Mr F. W. Kendall, representative of the "Lingaphone" Co., alleged in a previous hearing that after searching the second floor premises of the Nan Ho Trading Co., on October 29 he had found two text books with the trade name "Lingaphone" falsely applied.

He further alleged that he found 19 gramophone records with the name "Lingaphone" also falsely applied.

Appearances: — Mr Turnbull for the prosecution and Mr Donald Cheung for the defendant.

Fourth Engineer Gives Evidence On Return From Shore Leave

David Robert Turner, Fourth Engineer of the salvage tug, Welshman, related at Central Magistracy this morning, events leading up to the death on board the vessel, of a greaser, Leslie George Metcalfe.

He was testifying before Mr K. A. S. Phillips, in the committal proceedings against Brian Leslie Fenton, a 20-year-old deckhand on the Welshman, who is charged with manslaughter.

Fenton is alleged to have unlawfully killed Metcalfe on board the tug, during the early hours of November 20.

He said he boarded the vessel on the evening of November 19, and returned to the tug at about 12.30 a.m. the next day.

He said he boarded the vessel on the after deck where he saw Metcalfe and several Chinese workers. Metcalfe, witness said, was very drunk at the time and pestered him (witness), to buy something from the traders.

Witness said Metcalfe was talking to him about the fuel. Witness said he then went to the Third Engineer's cabin. He said the Third Engineer, Mr Oldfield, told him of certain happenings on board the vessel earlier that evening.

He said that about 10 or 15 minutes later, they were joined by Metcalfe, who mentioned something about some trouble down below. Witness said he could not hear a lot of what Metcalfe was saying as he was drunk and that they tried to persuade him to "turn in."

Witness said Fenton sat next to Metcalfe and that they started talking. He said the main line of conversation was that Metcalfe had been threatening and calling everyone down below, names.

Witness said Metcalfe then got up and said he was going to turn in and that Fenton said something to the effect that he (Metcalfe) was not going to turn in yet.

Witness said he then got up and walked towards the door at which stage, Fenton stepped in front of him and said, "You're not going just yet."

Witness said that at this stage they were joined by the bosun, Mr Dren. Witness said he asked Dren, "Can you stop this?" to which the latter replied, "No, leave them alone Dave, it's been coming for a long while."

Witness said he believed Fenton then told Metcalfe to come out on the after deck and said something like "I'm going to teach you a lesson."

Metcalfe said, "All I want to do is turn in." Fenton then took hold of Metcalfe's arm and tried to lead him out of the cabin. Metcalfe pulled his arm away and went into a corner of the cabin. Fenton tried to pull him out. Metcalfe resisted and Fenton struck him, witness added.

Witness said the blow, which sounded more like a slap, partly knocked Metcalfe's false teeth from his mouth. The bosun said "Watch his teeth," witness added.

Witness said Metcalfe then pulled Metcalfe out of the cabin. He said he then also pulled Metcalfe out of the cabin. Witness said that shortly afterwards he heard a commotion outside the cabin.

About 10 or 15 minutes later he said Fenton came back to the cabin and said, "I apologise."

Witness said he asked Fenton, "Well what have you proved to yourself now," and that Fenton answered, "I haven't proved anything—it's about time somebody taught him a lesson."

Witness said two greasers, Sampson and Thompson then came to the cabin and said that they had taken Metcalfe's pulse and that it was normal. Shortly afterwards he said they were joined by the bosun, who said, "He's dead," Fenton looked up and said, "I suppose I'm up for murder now," witness added.

Witness said everyone then went down below to Metcalfe's cabin. Fenton appeared rather excited, witness said.

At 2.30 p.m. the same day witness said he identified Metcalfe's body at the Victoria Public Mortuary in the presence of the prosecuting officer, DD1 G. J. Batts and Dr Pang.

Mr L. R. A. MacCallum, of Wilkinson and Crist is appearing for the defendant. Hearing is continuing.

REFUGEES

(Continued from Page 1)

at the economic progress which has taken place, but they know this has been brought about by tremendous human sacrifice. "The fact that they are in Hongkong is proof enough that they prefer to live where the rights and dignity of the individual are preserved."

Problems

As to whether China was likely to "turn her eye on us," to use Sir Robert's words, Mr Cheong-keen said, "I think that China has too many serious problems of her own to worry about Hongkong."

Miss Madge Newcombe, of the Council of Social Service, giving her views of the grant said, "I think it is very good, and the U.K. government seem to be doing us pretty well."

They are doing a tremendous amount of work behind the scenes to help the Colony with the refugee problem, she said. Throughout the UK, various organizations are at work giving out details of Hongkong and its problems, mainly refugees.

Already the powerful British Church group, Inter-Church Aid have given £55,000 to Hongkong.

The latest grant from the government of HK\$2,084,000 will be gratefully accepted, and there is enough to build, and equip a whole community centre.

From the Files
25
years
AGO

November 1934

ALL sorts of gambling were at one time held in the steerage saloon of the Empress of Asia, pride of the Canadian Pacific Railways fleet which called at Hongkong and Shanghai regularly in pre-war years.

Then all of a sudden the company put a stop to the gambling.

Hongkong heard all about this steerage class scandal when a woman sued her former partner in the gambling school in the Supreme Court before Mr Justice Jackson.

The woman sued for more than \$1,200 which she claimed they owed her and for which she had been given a promissory note when the gambling school was suddenly closed down, putting the main partners \$4,100 out of pocket.

On the occasion of his appointment as Honorary Adviser to the Minister of Industries under the Executive Yuan in Nanking, an honour which has been conferred for the first time on any Hongkong merchant, Mr Ma Man-fai, the manager of the Sincere Company Ltd., was the guest of honour at a reception given at the Chinese Chamber of Commerce last night.

There was a large gathering of the Colony's leading merchants at the function, and Mr Ma was the recipient of their congratulations and good wishes.

A collision in Hongkong harbour between the vessel Chien Lee and the Michael Jebsen had a sequel in the Supreme Court when the owner of the Michael Jebsen claimed for \$100,000 damages.

The owner was Ruedard M. Jebsen Aktieselskab. The owners of the defendant vessel were the Ching Kee Steam Navigation Co Ltd who put in a counter claim for \$70,000.

The case came before the Chief Justice Mr A. D. MacGregor. Mr Eldon Potter KC and Mr F. C. Jenkins KC instructed by Mr O.E.C. Marton of Deacons represented the claimants and Mr H. G. Sheldon instructed by Mr G. S. Hughes Jones of Wilkinson and Crist appeared for the Ching Kee Steam Navigation.

Commander J. B. Newell, Deputy Harbour Master, sat with the Chief Justice as Naval Assessor.

LUXURY SAFARIS A LA WILLIAM HOLDEN

RUGGED American film star, William Holden at present staying in Hongkong, leaned back in his chair, took a long draw of his cigarette and quipped, "Don't be surprised if I end up being the headmaster of a school."

"Go ahead laugh but it's quite on the cards — in a voluntary capacity at least," he added.

Then he started to tell the Club what he was about. Bill this sum he can be assured of Holden, world famed movie star, father of three children and accomplished globetrotter, 6,800 feet above the wilds of Africa.

"Which brings us back, to the headmaster stuff," he said. "When we started on this idea in February we were struck by the poverty of some of these natives."

"In fact, the school used by the kids was an old stable. 'Karl, Ray and myself decided that we could help out if we paid for a new school."



William Holden poses with a friendly elephant.

by **STEPHEN DUNLEAVY**
China Mail Reporter

He took a long drink of his coffee as the unlikely sequence of proposed amenities sunk in. "We did just that—in fact, we built a whole damn village including a big kitchen and the works," he added.

The village is now growing up not far from the proposed safari club, as a model reservation. "It is something just hard to explain but shortly after Karl, Ray and I saw it we were convinced that we would do wonders with the place," he said. "We have even got a cocktail bar looking into the side of the swimming pool."

"After all, if you're going to build a swimming pool, you might as well go all the way and build a whole damn safari and make the best of it."

His two partners are American oil man, Ray Ryan, and Swiss industrialist, Karl Hirschmann.

Between the three of them they are planning to take the roughage out of big game hunting for the men in the top salary bracket.

In fact by the time this haven, built high on the slopes, is completed, the trio will do everything short of actually driving the elephants into the bedrooms.

Entrance fee for a would-be American hunter to the ex-might as well go all the way and build a whole damn safari and make the best of it."

"The weather there is superb and it should have just about family are in Switzerland the whole lot of us are dead."

However, Bill stresses that this venture is not going to earn a stone's throw. "You never know, if I'm spend as much time as possible at the site while it is being built up, without neglecting his family too much."

"In fact, it may not start to build up, without neglecting his family too much."

Before."

Appeal Pending Against Ship Judgment

The Full Court, comprising the Chief Justice, Sir Michael Horan, and the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr Justice J. R. Gregg, granted on application for a stay of execution of a judgment in connection with the vessel, Mr Soila, pending an appeal against the judgment.

On November 3, Mr Justice Scholes awarded judgment to five former crew members of the Soila against the vessel for arrears of wages and passage fare from Bangkok to Hongkong.

The application for stay of execution was made by Mr R. W. S. Winter, representing the vessel, on the instruction of Mr Victor Lam, of Stewart and Co. The respondents, the five former crew members, were represented by Mr S. V. Giffins, of the instruction of Mr J. Davis, of Wilkinson and Crist.

The application for stay of execution was made by Mr R. W. S. Winter, representing the vessel, on the instruction of Mr Victor Lam, of Stewart and Co. The respondents, the five former crew members, were represented by Mr S. V. Giffins, of the instruction of Mr J. Davis, of Wilkinson and Crist.

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It's been coming

Witness said that at this stage they were joined by the bosun, Mr Dren. Witness said he asked Dren, "Can you stop this?" to which the latter replied, "No, leave them alone Dave, it's been coming for a long while."

Witness said he believed Fenton then told Metcalfe to come out on the after deck and said something like "I'm going to teach you a lesson."

Metcalfe said, "All I want to do is turn in." Fenton then took hold of Metcalfe's arm and tried to lead him out of the cabin. Metcalfe pulled his arm away and went into a corner of the cabin. Fenton tried to pull him out. Metcalfe resisted and Fenton struck him, witness added.

Witness said the blow, which sounded more like a slap, partly knocked Metcalfe's false teeth from his mouth. The bosun said "Watch his teeth," witness added.

Witness said Metcalfe then pulled Metcalfe out of the cabin. He said he then also pulled Metcalfe out of the cabin. Witness said that shortly afterwards he heard a commotion outside the cabin.

About 10 or 15 minutes later he said Fenton came back to the cabin and said, "I apologise."

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This Funny World



"It's little Willie Smith—and dressed right jethers!"

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